

# Calgary Weekly Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Volume VI, Number 6.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1888.

Two Dollars a Year

## TELEGRAPHIC.

### CANADIAN.

#### A Dollar Eight Cents.

WINNIPEG 5.—No. 1 hard wheat sold at a dollar and eight cents at London and other points yesterday.

#### Homestead Inspector.

OTTAWA 3.—Mr. Allison ex-M.P. for Hants has been appointed homestead inspector in the Northwest.

#### Blake Will Abandon Politics.

TORONTO 4.—Hon. Edward Blake has decided to abandon politics and will henceforth devote his time to his profession.

#### Deep Snow in Ontario.

TORONTO 4.—Snow to the depth of six or eight inches fell in Ontario last night, doing great damage to orchards.

#### Long Lake Railway.

OTTAWA 3.—Arrangements, it is understood, are completed for the extension of the Regina & Long Lake Railway next spring.

#### Fifteen Years Each.

ST. JOHN 5.—Judge Wetmore sentenced Phillipine and Trafion, the murderers of Mrs. Howe, to fifteen years each in the penitentiary.

#### Bob White Elected.

MONA MILLS 4.—Bob White was elected in Cardwell yesterday by 112 majority over Stubbs also conservative. There was no liberal candidate in the field.

#### Regular Trains on the R. N. V. R.

WINNIPEG 4.—The act respecting the Northern Pacific and Manitoba road was proclaimed yesterday and officers elected. The regular trains will be run next week.

#### A Slight Reduction.

WINNIPEG 4.—The new Canadian Pacific grain tariff has been issued. A slight reduction has been made from Winnipeg and other points to Port Arthur.

#### Alberta's Exhibit still Doing Duty.

GODRICHER 3.—The great Northwestern Fair opened today. The C.P.R. exhibit is acknowledged to show the great agricultural possibilities of Alberta.

#### Mr. Dewdney Praises this Country.

OTTAWA 5.—Mr. Dewdney opened the Russell county fair today. He delivered an able speech dwelling, particularly upon the great possibilities of the western portion of the Dominion.

#### Blaine on Annexation.

ST. THOMAS, Ont., 3.—Mr. Blaine passed through here today en route to Detroit. He was met at the station by a large concourse of citizens and a band of music, which serenaded him. He made a brief speech expressing the hope that the political union of the two countries will soon be brought about.

Lord Stanley's Handsome Subscription. QUEBEC 6.—The Governor General has subscribed a thousand dollars towards the erection of a monument to Jacques Cartier at Health Point.

#### Greenway After Blood.

WINNIPEG 6.—Greenway returned last evening and will at once institute proceedings for criminal libel against Mr. Luxton, managing director of the Free Press for the charge that he entered into a corrupt agreement with the Manitoba Central Railway.

#### Thanksgiving Day.

OTTAWA 7.—An order in council has been passed fixing Thursday, November 15th, as Thanksgiving day. Sir Hector Langevin is in New York.

#### Death of Senator Ross.

QUEBEC 3.—Hon. James Gibb Ross, Senator of Saguenay division and Quebec's most prominent business man and millionaire, died at his brother's residence, Holland House, in the St. Foye road at 5 o'clock Tuesday evening, aged 70. Although ailing for some time, no serious apprehensions were entertained up to within a few hours of his death, which seems to have resulted from a complication of diseases attendant on old age. As yet it seems uncertain whether he made any will disposing of his great wealth which is estimated at all the way from \$5,000,000 to \$10,000,000, consisting principally of ships, timber lands, mines, advances on railways, real estate, etc.

#### Registrar of West Elgin.

TORONTO 6.—Mr. Casey, M. P., for west Elgin, has got the vacant registrarship of that county.

#### Provencher.

WINNIPEG 6.—A Conservative convention is to be held at Morris on the 15th of October, to select a candidate for Provencher.

#### Will Banquet Cardwell's Member.

MONTREAL 6.—The Junior Conservative Club will banquet Bob White, the newly elected member for Cardwell.

#### Judge Osler for the Supreme Court.

OTTAWA 6.—Judge Osler of the Court of Common Pleas of Ontario, will likely succeed the late Judge Henry in the Supreme Court.

#### Long Lake Railway.

OTTAWA 6.—Mr. Parsley, president of the Long Lake Railway, says that the rails will be laid as far as Saskatchewan before next midsummer.

#### The Retaliation Message Again.

TORONTO 6.—Lord Fitzgibbon, private secretary to the Governor of Newfoundland here, says that the feeling in the colony in favor of entering confederation is knocked on the head by the retaliation message.

#### The Cat out of the Bag.

TORONTO 2.—A sensation has been caused here by the publication by the Empire of a circular letter supplied the Canadian papers by Erasmus Wiman, favoring Commercial Union, as tending to annexation. After furnishing the letter Wiman asked to have it withdrawn, but the Empire insisted upon publishing it as showing the disloyalty of the father of Commercial Union.

LONDON 3.—Mr. Wiman's suppressed letter is published in all the papers and has created much amusement in Canadian circles as letting the cat out of the Commercial Union bag, showing that political union with the States was the ultimate end of Mr. Wiman's movement. The St. James's Gazette tonight says that Mr. Wiman is very kind to give such early information in regard to the invitation to Canada to ask her interest in those of the United States, England, however, knew all about it some time ago and did not give it much attention. If Canada ever became disinterested with her present condition of liberty or think to better it by becoming a part of the United States, the American should wait until Canada herself manifests a desire to haul down the British flag.

#### Small Pox in Toronto.

TORONTO 6.—Small pox is threatening to become epidemic. The local health board started a corps of physicians yesterday to enforce compulsory vaccination on all who have not been inoculated within five years.

#### Diphtheria Epidemic.

WINNIPEG 6.—The schools of East Selkirk have been closed owing to the prevalence of diphtheria.

#### Mysterious Poisoning.

GALE 5.—There arrived at the Galt post office last night three separate packages post marked Toronto and addressed to Miss John Cherry, Miss May Lowell and Mrs. Sidley, wife of Rev. John Sidley of the English church. All three contained poisoned chocolates. One of Mrs. Cherry's children died from eating the chocolates and another is not expected to recover. The people are greatly excited over the affair.

#### Extensive Smuggling.

OTTAWA 6.—The Dominion Government recently sent Inspector of Customs Young to investigate the reports of Dakotas coming into Manitoba and robbing the public lands of timber. He reports that timber is being stolen in enormous quantities by Americans and also south of Morden and Manitou there is a vast deal of smuggling both ways. Opium is going by the cart load into the States and all sorts of dutiable goods are being returned.

#### A Pacific Steamer Ashore.

VICTORIA 7.—The steamer Cariboo Fly, bound from the Skeena River for Victoria, went ashore in Greenvalley channel at the extreme height of the tide on Sunday night September 30th. As soon as the tide lowered, she filled and sank. The vessel and cargo will probably prove a total loss. There was no insurance.

#### Drowned in Lake Winnipeg.

WEST SELKIRK 9.—Engineer Morrice fell over board from the steamer "Lady Ellen" and was drowned on Lake Winnipeg.

#### Lost on Lake Ontario.

PORT HURON, Ont., 9.—The steam barge "Foster" was wrecked near here last night. The crew are missing and are thought to be drowned.

#### Give Quebec the go-by.

QUEBEC 9.—The Allen line steamers are now carrying their passengers through to Montreal where they are landed, instead of here as formerly.

#### Another Honor for Sir Charles.

OTTAWA 9.—It is reported here that Sir Charles Tupper is to be made an Imperial privy councillor, vice the late Sir John Roeb.

#### The Smallpox Scare at Toronto.

TORONTO 9.—Another case of smallpox has been discovered here, making fourteen cases in all. The citizens are becoming thoroughly alarmed.

#### Winnipeg Wireing.

WINNIPEG 9.—The first excursion train from Winnipeg to the Pacific coast left this morning.

Mr. Wade, editor of the Free Press, has resigned his position because of his disagreement with the policy of that paper.

#### A Toronto Scandal.

TORONTO 9.—Another bombshell was thrown into the city council meeting last night, when Alderman Gillespie read a long resolution making charges of malfeasance against Robert Wilson and Robt. Carlton, inspectors and W. D. Shutt, accountant, of the Board of Works Department, Ald. John Baxter and A. W. Godson contractors, and asking that the charges be referred to the County Judge for investigation.

#### The Wheat Boom.

MONTREAL 3.—Wm. Ogilvie, head of the great milling firm, says the rise in wheat is due to the disasters which had befallen the harvests in this country which had been general also in Europe, a phenomenon due to the ordinary supply and demand and immediately to the perception of some who had seen what others had not. The Chicago corner had been the result of some men losing their heads and others doing what any one might have done. "Canada has now," said Ogilvie, "nothing for export and before this year is out it will be found that the United States has nothing either. There will be waiting in many farming circles which have sold grain that ought to have been retained." Ogilvie then explained how Northwest wheat had been stricken by two frosts in August and though the effects were declared to be nothing the fact remained that they were most disastrous, as present events proved. The rise is permanent and comes to stay.

#### On the War Path.

WINNIPEG 8.—Mr. Greenway has instructed his counsel to prosecute the Call for the same libel on which Martin is suing, also to enter an action against Mr. Luxton, editor in chief, and Alex. McDonald financial director of the Free Press, and also Beaton the writer of the article charging that a corrupt agreement was made between the Premier and the Manitoba Central.

#### ACROSS THE SEA.

##### Americans Arrested.

LONDON 4.—Two Americans have been arrested in connection with the White Chapel murders.

##### Another Ghastly Find.

LONDON 3.—Some new policemen who have recently been assigned posts of duty on the Thames embankment, found in the recess of the embankment today the trunk of the body of a female much decomposed. The arms and legs are missing. The body was wrapped in a rough cloak lightly bound by a strong cord. It is believed that the arms found at Pinlick and Lambeth recently belonged to the body. The police have preserved the arms and head found in the Thames and express hope that they may fit the body, otherwise evidence is established of two more murders having been committed instead of one. The greatest excitement prevails over the matter and the police are soundly denounced.

#### The White Chapel Murders.

LONDON 6.—The American arrested on suspicion of being the Whitechapel murderer has been released, the police concluding that they cannot connect him with any of the murders.

LONDON 9.—At the Whitechapel inquest several surgeons deposed that the body found in Whitechapel was that of a woman of unusually fine appearance, and evidently of good social standing.

#### Dilke Declines.

LONDON 5.—Sir Charles Dilke replying to a deputation which waited upon him today, declined the nomination for parliament. He hinted that he had obtained proofs of the falsity of the charges of immoral conduct which were made against him.

Sir Charles Warren, the Chief Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police, has decided to employ blood hounds in the district frequented by the murderer to aid in the search for him. The police have adopted the story that a sailor, George Dodge, relates about a Malay cook, who, as a revenge for being robbed by a woman with whom he had consorted, threatened to murder and murther every Whitechapel woman until he found the guilty one. Acting upon this clue, the police are hunting everywhere for the Malay.

#### Trouble in India Over.

CALCUTTA 4.—The Rajah of Sikkim has surrendered and the British have occupied Tumloong, the capital of Sikkim. The Chinese envoy at Lhasa has sent a letter to General Graham announcing that he is enroute to Quateng to arrange peace.

#### The British Success Complete.

CALCUTTA 4.—The British force which defeated the Tibetans in Jelapela pass pursued the enemy as far as Rinehgong and captured several guns. The British expeditions have been ordered to return.

#### Germans Rescued by British Tars.

LONDON 4.—Advises from Zanzibar state it is impossible to communicate with the towns on the Southern Coast. Capt. Curzon and Lieutenant Walters landed at Lindi, and protected by the guns of the British flagship rescued the German employees in the face of a large body of hostile natives.

#### Land League Tyranny.

BELFAST 3.—The league has added another to its long list of cowardly persecutions of women. Two young women, dressmakers, at Londonderry, Clare, have been for some time boycotted for continuing intimacy with a police sergeant and his family. Being literally starved out, they went to Kildysart, where it was found that they had become insane by their protracted persecutions.

#### Highly Commended.

LONDON 6.—Another cargo of 314 Canadian cattle sold at Aberdeen, realized an average of £15 6s 6d per head. This is the first cargo of Alberta cattle from the Cochrane ranch and they are recommended as remarkably well bred steers, showing the herford cross in a marked degree. The wildness of the cattle made their slaughter necessary at Deptford, which rather prejudiced the sale.

#### The Pope's Temporal Powers.

ROME 5.—The Pope yesterday received several thousand pilgrims, including two thousand priests. In addressing them he dwelt upon the necessity of the restoration of his temporal rights.

#### Russian and Afghanistan.

St. PETERSBURG 5.—The party of action is urging the Government to intervene in Afghanistan if the Lhak Khan movement spreads. The Pan-salvist papers contend that since the Indian Government keeps advanced forces close to the Afghan frontier Russia has a right to maintain a force on the frontier of the province of Herat.

Gladstone Advertising What O'Brien Manufactures.

GLASGOW 4.—Sir. Balfour speaking to a large meeting said that the Gladstonians were great only as manufacturers of Irish wrongs. William O'Brien was managing the manufacture and Mr. Gladstone attending to the advertising of it. He stoutly defended the Government against the charges of cruelty to Mandeville in Tullamore jail.

#### A Bishop's Good Taste.

DUBLIN 3.—Bishop O'Dwyer, the Roman Catholic Bishop of Limerick, has forbidden a collection in his chapel for the Parnell Defence Fund.

#### Fighting in the Sudan.

SUAKIM 5.—On Wednesday night the rebels, under cover of the darkness, succeeded in entrenching at a point five hundred yards to the right and in front of the water forts. A reconnaissance disclosed that their position is strongly defended with guns, and that the water forts are in danger. There was heavy firing between the rebels and British forces until late last night. Deserters report that the rebels suffered severely. One shell killed seventeen.

#### A Political Move.

LONDON 5.—The news that the American Senate's Foreign Committee declares in favor of annexation has caused little comment, and it is generally regarded as a political move. The Chronicle says that the question must be determined at Ottawa rather than at London. Canada was never less disposed to the Empire, for though annexation was advocated in Quebec recently consequent on the Dominion veto, but it was merely a childish ebullition and soon vanished. Grown men could not justify annexation on this ground, seeing that the power of veto is much more freely used in Washington than at Ottawa. Instead of seeking union with the States, Canada is trying to increase her commerce with other parts of the Empire, and the day of annexation is still far distant. The Evening News says:—It is a palpable election dodge, and the coolness of the proposal is only equalled by the utter hopelessness of its serious discussion in Canada or Great Britain.

#### UNITED STATES.

##### Burdette Turns Preacher.

PHILADELPHIA 4.—Bob Burdette, the well known humorist has turned preacher.

##### Duluth to Winnipeg.

DULUTH 5.—It is stated on good authority that a road will be built from here to Winnipeg shortly.

##### New U. S. Supreme Court Judge.

WASHINGTON 9.—Chief Justice Fuller of the the Supreme Court was installed in office yesterday.

##### Road Scuffling Race.

NEW YORK 9.—Gaudaur won the road scuffling match here. All the noted carmen were contestants.

##### All a Samee Uncle Sam.

NEW YORK 5.—China wishes to retaliate for the American Chinese restriction laws, by laws prohibiting the importation of American kerosene into China.

##### Yellow Jack.

JACKSONVILLE 3.—The prospect is a bright one. For the 24 hours ending at 6 p. m., not one death from yellow fever has been reported. This is the first instance of a like record in many weeks. The number of new cases is 93.

##### Sherman on Annexation.

NEW YORK 6.—In a reported interview with Senator Sherman on the annexation question, he says the United States will not lose a single life to secure Canada, but is satisfied whether it be one, ten or a hundred years that the two countries must come together.

##### Neighborly Uncle Sam Again.

WASHINGTON 4.—In the House of Representatives Mr. Dingley, from the committee on merchant marine and fisheries, reported back a resolution calling on the Secretary of the Treasury, to state whether the Treasury department has information of any violation of the navigation laws, and if so whether any steps have been taken to vacate the American registers of vessels commanded by foreigners. The report was adopted. This is evidently in reference to a number of lake vessels commanded or officered by residents of Canada.

##### Fatal Collapse.

READING, Pa., 7.—Over one hundred people were injured, some fatally, during the laying of the corner stone of the new St. Mary's Polish Catholic church in this city. About one thousand people were crowded on a temporary floor laid on joists, and the walls of the edifice gave way precipitating two hundred to the ground a distance of fifteen to eighteen feet.

# ALBERTA'S TIMBER TRADE.

Calgary the Centre of the Important Industry.

The Mechanical and Milling News, the recognised organ of the Canadian manufacturing interests, printed a very fine special number in connection with the Toronto Exhibition. One of the features of this handsome publication is an article on "Lumbering in the West," written by J. Wylie Buchanan, which refers as follows to the timber industry of the Territories:—"The timber resources of the Territory of Assiniboia, west of Manitoba, is so great as in the province named. In the northwestern portion there are some timber areas. The Moose Mountain, Cypress Hills, Touchwood Hills and Wood Mountain districts afford some timber areas, and also along some of the streams some timber may be had. Saw mills are established at Moose Mountain and Cypress Hills, which supply lumber for local purposes.

The Territory of Alberta is well supplied with timber. All along the Rocky Mountains, which bound the territory to the west and northwest, there is abundance of timber, and also on the rivers in the northwest part of the territory timber is found to a considerable extent. Calgary, in this territory is the centre of quite a lumber industry. The Bow River Lumber Co., the Eau Claire Lumber Co., and the Calgary Lumber Co., all have their headquarters here, and have mills along the Bow river. The logs are floated down the river to the mills, from the timber limits in the mountains and foothills. There is also one saw mill each at Macleod and Lethbridge, the logs being brought down the river from the foothills. North of Calgary, in the Red Deer country, there is a valuable timber area, and a small sawmill has been located in there for a few years, which supplies the settlement in the vicinity. Lumber is also sawn at Edmonton, on the North Saskatchewan river, in the northern part of the Territory.

A large portion of the Territory of Saskatchewan is wooded. The Saskatchewan river runs through the centre of this vast territory from west to east, and along the river is more or less timber. The country north of the river is but imperfectly known, but is generally described as wooded. The eastern portion of the territory, south of the river, is also well supplied with timber. At Prince Albert and Battleford, the only two settlements of importance in the territory, are located saw mills."

## The Baseball Championship.

NEW YORK 5.—The New York and St. Louis baseball clubs have arranged a series of nine games for the championship of the world.

**\$15 and \$5 Reward.**

STRAYED, from Nose Creek, 1 (red) Short horn. Bull, branded on left side, 5 two year olds, same brand. Five dollars reward for the bull and fifteen for the two-year-olds, delivered either at the ranch or Bala & Coy.'s stables.

PETTAPIECE & POTTER.

Calgary, June 18th, 1888.

## STRAYED.

STRAYED, ONE BAY HORSE 13 hands, 2 inches in height, branded T.L. monogram (Tom Lynch brand) on right shoulder and circle dot on right hip. Has white star on forehead and halter marks on nose. A suitable reward will be paid to the finder on returning the same to:

F. DE WINTON

Brecon Ranch, Bow River

**\$50 REWARD**

STRAYED, from High River Range, there were 8 mares, 1 bay horse, 1 year old colt, five yearling colts not branded. I will give fifty dollars reward to any one that will deliver the same at my ranch, at the crossing of High River, on the Macleod road, or for any information that would lead to the recovery of the same. My brand is 18 on left shoulder.

J. J. SULLIVAN

## HEREFORD CATTLE.

### THOROUGHBREDS!

For Sale this Spring: Several Bulls and three cows. This surplus stock to be sold at prices to suit all classes of stockmen.

O. GREGG, Pale Face Han' PEKISKO.

JAMES F. LAWRENCE.

Cattle brand same as cut on left side. Horse brand same on left thigh. Vent for both, bar through brand. Pedigree Hereford bulls and heifers, also Shorthorn bulls and heifers for sale. Address: JAMES F. LAWRENCE, Springwater Ranch, Calgary.

QUORN RANCH CO.

J. J. Barter, Manager Range, Sheep Creek and High River. Address, Box 106, Calgary, N.W.T. Marks, wattle on right side of neck. Cattle brand same as cut. Vent, same as brand on right shoulder.

Horse brand same as cut on right shoulder, or also on left shoulder. Owners of all horses branded OX on left shoulder.

## STEWART RANCHE COMPANY, (Limited).

Range—Picher Creek, near Fort Macleod. Address—Fort Macleod, N.W.T. Owners of cattle and horses branded 4 on left hip, and cattle 7 on left hip. Ear marks—right ear cropped, left ear underbit. Horse brand—EC on left shoulder.

H. GOLDFINCH.

Range, Bow River. Address, Langdon. Cattle Brand, same as cut, on left side. Horse Brand, same as cut, on left shoulder. Also owner of cattle branded horseshoe and frog.

J. D. LAUDER.

Range—Elbow River. Address—Calgary. Vent—Bar under brand.

JAMES MITCHELL.

Range, between Bow and Elbow rivers. Address, Stud Ranch, Calgary, Alberta. Horse Brand, same as cut on left shoulder with cut the rail. Cattle brand, same as cut on left side. Vent, same as cut without rail.

W. HUCKVALE

Range, Big Bend, Belly River. Address, Macleod, Alta. Horse Brand, same on left hip. Vent, same on left shoulder.

WINDER RANCH COMPANY.

Range, Willow Creek. Address, Macleod, Alberta. Horse Brand, same as cattle on left shoulder. This year's colts branded double crank on left jaw.

BREALEY BROTHERS.

Address, Calgary. Range, Beaver Dam. Horse Brand, same as cut on left side. Also own cattle branded BB on left hip and O-K on left side.

MOUNT ROYAL RANCH.

W. C. WELLS. E. N. BROWN. PROPRIETORS. Address, Cochrane, N.W.T. Range, Bow and Ghost Rivers.

LOUIS ROSELLE.

Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary, Alberta. Brand, same as cut. Vent, bar through brand.

W. PODGER.

RANGE LITTLE BOW. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on left ribs. Horse brand HP on left hip. Also owner of all cattle branded J. L. Onright.

STUART BROS.

Range, Jumping Pond. Brand same as cut on right hip. Also green of cattle branded same left side. Address: W. W. Stuart, Millward, N.W.T.

T. BANBURY.

Range, Pine Creek. Address, Calgary, N.W.T.

CROSS BROTHERS.

Range, Mosquito Creek and Little Bow River. Address, High River. Horse Brand, on left shoulder. Also own horses branded same as cut on left thigh. Own cattle branded JN on right side and hip.

THE COCHRANE RANCH CO., (Limited).

Head Office, Montreal, P.Q. President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane, Vice-President, Jas. A. Cochrane, Sec.-Treas., J. M. Browning.

Range, Between Kootenai and Belly Rivers.

Address, Macleod, N.W.T.

Vent, inverted C on left side. Double Dewlap on calves branded after 1882.

Underbit out of left ear of calves branded up to 1882.

Vent for horses, inverted K on left hip.

Also owners of cattle with double dewlap, and branded with square and compass on right hip.

## INDERWICK & LEATHAM.

Range—Between Mid Co and North Forks of Old Man's River. Address—Fort Macleod, N.W.T. Vent—Brand inverted Y on left side. Calves—Swallow fork on left ear. Horse brand—A on left hip. Horse vent—Same on left shoulder.

BOW RIVER HORSE CO., (Limited).

Head office: Edmonton, Devonshire, England. Permanent, Charles Elliott, Esq. VICE-PRESIDENT, Hon. M. H. Cochrane. Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address of the Co., Cochrane P.O. Alberta. Brands, JH on left ribs and hip. Also owners of the old C brand of horses. Also own horses branded monogram JH on left shoulder, or hip or both. Vent, inverted C on left hip. Well broken horses always for sale at reasonable prices.

J. H. MORRISON, Manager, Cochrane Alta.

BLUNT & HOLMES.

Address—Calgary. Cattle brand same as cut on left side. Also some of cattle branded O V B on left side. Horse brand same as cut on left shoulder 188.

LITTLE BOW RANCHE CO.

Range, Little Bow and Mosquito Creek. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Wattle, left cheek. Horse brand same as cut on left thigh. Vent, same as cut, on right thigh.

PRIMROSE RANCH CO.

Range, Big Lake and Little Bow. Address, Calgary. Brand, same as cut.

THE NEW OXLEY, (CANADA) RANCH CO.

(Limited).

Range—Porcupines and Willow Creek.

Address—H. Stanley Pinhorn, Manager, Fort Macleod, N.W.T.

Range, Stoney Creek.

Address, Calgary, Alta.

Brand OX on right hip.

J. W. BRANKLEY.

Range, Stoney Creek. Address, Calgary, Alta. Brand OX on right hip.

THOMAS BEHAN.

Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address, Stud Ranch, Calgary, Alberta. Brand 701 on left hip. Horse Brand, Diamond on left shoulder. Vent, 701 under brand.

MAIN & DENNIS.

Range, Big Bend, Belly River and Upper Teton Valley. Address, Lethbridge, N.W.T., and Old agency M.T.

Horse Brand, 5 on left thigh. Also owners of the 6 and 60 brands.

JOHN WADE.

Range, Sheep Creek. Address, Okotoks, Alta.

CHARLES CAREY.

Range, Bow River, west of the Gap. Address, Canmore, N.W.T. Cattle Brand, same as cut. Vent, rut bar over brand.

JOHN THOMPSON.

Address, Dunbow. Range, near mouth of High River. Brand, one on left side. Vent 16 on left hip.

W. SKRINE.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

## THE POWDER RIVER CATTLE COMPANY.

Address, E. W. Murray, Manager, Macleod, Alberta. Range, Mosquito Creek and Little Bow River.

Range, north of the Bow. Address, Box 212, Calgary. Brand, same as cut on left hip. Vent, small 6 over brand.

Range, Little Bow River. Address, H. Harris, Lethbridge. Horse Brand on left thigh. Vent, on cattle, Z on left shoulder.

Range, south of Mosquito Creek, west of Macleod trail. Address, Mosquito Creek via Calgary, N.W.T. Horse brand, same as cut upright on left shoulder. Calves, same as cut on both hips, and left ear crop. Vent, brand reversed.

Range, between Fish and Pine Creek. Address, Calgary, N.W.T. Horses branded same as cut on left shoulder.

Range, Between Pine Creek and Sheep Creek. Cattle Brand "A" on Right Side. Horse Brand—Same on Right Shoulder. Vent—Bar beneath the brand.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Ear mark, swallow fork on both ears. Vent inverted on left shoulder. Horse brand, same as on left shoulder.

Range, Bow River east of Calgary. Address, Calgary, N.W.T. Horse Brand same, on left shoulder. Vent, Cattle, same on left side. Vent, Horses, same on left hip.

Range, Stoney Creek. Address, Calgary, Alta. Brand OX on right hip.

Range, north of the Bow. Address, Box 212, Calgary. Brand, same as cut on left hip. Vent, small 6 over brand.

Range, Mosquito Creek. Address, Calgary, N.W.T. Horse brand 3 on left thigh.

Range, Little Bow River. Address, H. Harris, Lethbridge. Horse Brand on left thigh. Vent, on cattle, Z on left shoulder.

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Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

## BROOKS & ALLFRED.

Range between Middle and South Forks Old Man's River. Address, Picher Creek, N.W.T. Vent, same on left hip. Horse brand, same on left shoulder. Marks, both ears split.

J. WALTER INGE.

FREDERICK W. INGE.

Range, North Fork, High River. Address, High River, Alberta, N.W.T. Horse brand, On left shoulder.

WILLIAM POLLOCK.

Range, Fish Creek. Address, Maple Creek. Brand, same as cut. Vent, same as shoulder. Also own horse branded on right shoulder.

I. G. BAKER & CO.

Address, Fort Macleod, N.W.T., and Fort Benton, M.T. Work cattle branded B on left shoulder, and 13 on horn.

Owners of cattle branded 32 on left side and 4 on left hip.

S. LIVINGSTON.

Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary, Alberta, N.W.T. Horse Brand, same on hip.

NORTH-WEST CATTLE Co., (Limited.) Head Office, Montreal, Q. President, Andrew Allan, Managing Director, F. S. Stinson. Range, High River. Address, High River N.W.T. Horse Brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

T. H. STEADMAN.

Fort Macleod. Address, Fort Macleod, N.W.T. Vent, same on left hip. MACLEOD STABLES Harry Steadman, Proprietor. LIVERY, FEED AND SALE. Complete in all its branches. Special accommodations for Stallions and Race Horses.

HERBERT SAMSON.

Range, Little Bow and Mosquito Creek. Address, High River. Cattle Brand, XV on left side. Horse Brand, same as cut on left hip. Also own horses and cattle; branded 81 on left side.

B. PRUEN.

Range, mouth of High River, north of the Bow. Address, Calgary. Horse Brand same as cut on right shoulder. Marks, this year, calves wattle on right thigh.

T. O. CRITCHLEY.

Range, Nose creek. Address, Calgary. Brand, 8 on left shoulder. Vent, 8 on left hip.

THE McHUGH RANCHE CO.

Range Bow River Park, P.O.—Calgary. Cattle Brand same as cut, clip off right ear. Also owner of cattle branded 8 on right shoulder. Horse brand J on right shoulder. Heavy draught & general purpose stallions for sale.

Range, south of Mosquito Creek, west of Macleod trail. Address, Mosquito Creek via Calgary, N.W.T. Horse brand, same as cut upright on left shoulder. Calves, same as cut on both hips, and left ear crop. Vent, brand reversed.

Range, between Fish and Pine Creek. Address, Calgary, N.W.T. Horses branded same as cut on left shoulder.

Range, Between Pine Creek and Sheep Creek. Cattle Brand "A" on Right Side. Horse Brand—Same on Right Shoulder. Vent—Bar beneath the brand.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

## THE FARM.

More Praise for Calgary.

Dr. Freeman, of the London Morning Post in an interview with the Ottawa Free Press remarked:—"I travelled considerably about Alberta, and I regard the export of live stock from Alberta to Britain, a trade that only commenced last year, as one that is bound to grow into great dimensions. More than 4,000 head of cattle will be sent from Calgary to British ports this fall. The journey from Calgary to Liverpool occupies a month, and the cost of sending a full grown beast is about \$30. There is no doubt that the cattle ranches should introduce new blood on a large scale into their stock. There is a risk that they are breeding in and in too closely. The town of Calgary is growing at an immense rate and fine stone buildings are being erected. The territory of Alberta is so rich in timber and coal that fuel is cheaper in Calgary than in any other town in the Dominion. Horse ranching is making amazing progress in Alberta, and dairying, which years ago ought to have received greater attention, is likely to be a subject of unusual enterprise next spring. As regards dairy produce Calgary can find a market for many years to come in British Columbia. In that province you cannot get any fresh butter, it is mostly all salt. A British Columbia becomes more and more settled presumably with a mining population, Alberta will be able to supply her with dairy and agricultural products."

Mr. Thomas McLean, registrar, has imported from Toronto 6 bushels of fine winter wheat, which he has distributed amongst farmers north, south and east, some of it going as far as Red Deer. It may not be generally known that Mr. John Glen in his life time made very successful experiments in raising small quantities of winter wheat. The present movement of Mr. McLean will give a chance to test the different sections in Calgary district. If the experiments turn out satisfactory, it will furnish the last evidence necessary as to the character of our district as a grain country.

Speaks Enthusiastically.

Mr. Walter H. Long, M. P., who acted as one of the judges at the Calgary Fall Fair, has written a note to Mr. Amos Rowe, in which he speaks enthusiastically of the display of live stock at the fair. He writes:—"Will you allow me to congratulate you most heartily upon your show. In my opinion the class of stallions, brood mares and foals were admirably represented and I have very little doubt but that in two or three years there will be some very fine horses in your district. It is indeed a pleasure to find so flourishing a district being created and built up by the same pluck and indomitable perseverance as distinguished our common forefathers in the creation of the mother country."

Back From Britain.

Mr. W. L. Bernard, advocate, has returned from his trip to London, England. It will be remembered that Mr. Bernard left town in the beginning of August for the purpose of taking counsel with the board of the Canadian Pacific Colonization Corporation in London, with the view of perfecting the organization of that corporation, for sending out settlers, next spring to locate on the many favorable positions open, surrounding the proposed town of Quenestown, and it is to be hoped that the organizations decided upon will bear good fruit for the Northwest Territories next year. Mr. Bernard states that the withdrawal by the Dominion government of the \$5 a head assistance to immigrants up to the beginning of the year is doing serious damage to emigration to Canada generally and opened afresh the Australian field of emigration, where the immigrants are still assisted by the government.

WANTED—AN EXPERIENCED COOK FOR a family in the country. Wages and a month. Also a house maid, good wages to suitable party. Apply A. B. C. Herald Office.

## HORSES LOST

Strayed from T. Chamberlain's, Honey Creek, the following horses:—1 Black Mare with Buckskin; 1 Bay Mare, black on nose, four white feet, white spot on belly, brand P on high shoulder; 1 Bay Gelding, star on forehead, four white feet, brand P on high shoulder; 1 Roan Filly, black on nose, brand P on high shoulder; 1 White Roan Gelding, brand A on high shoulder. All branded J F in centre of diamond on high shoulder. I will give a reward of \$20, either at the ranch or at Bain & Co.'s stable, Calgary, to any person finding same.

200-116 dw J. WILKINS BRANKLEY.

## NOTICE

IS HEREBY given that application for letters patent will be made to the Lieutenant Governor of the Northwest Territories to constitute the persons hereinafter named and others who hereafter become shareholders in the company, a body corporate and politic for the purposes among others, heretofore mentioned.

1 The proposed corporate name of the company is "The Herald Publishing Company, (Limited)."  
2 The object for which incorporation is sought is the publishing of a newspaper or newspapers and the carrying on a general printing and publishing business.

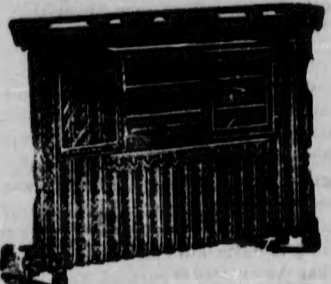
3 The place within the Northwest which is to be its chief place of business, is the town of Calgary.  
4 The proposed amount of its capital stock is \$10,000.

5 The number of shares is one hundred and the amount of each share one hundred dollars.

6 The names in full, address and calling of the applicants are as follows: Alexander Leves, of the town of Calgary, aforesaid publisher; James Alexander Loughheed of the same place, Advocate; Peter McDermid, of the same place, Advocate; and Ernest J. Chambers, of the same place, Journalist.

JOHN C. F. BOWN, Solicitor for Applicants.

Dated Calgary, Aug 25, 1888



N. D. McDONALD & Co.

PIONEERS IN THE WEST

STEAM and HOT WATER

HEATING

Plumbing, Gas Fitting

All kinds of

Machinery Erected and Repaired

CALGARY and WINNIPEG.

We have in stock the latest and most improved Water Closets, Cisterns and Copper Lined Baths, Kitchen Sinks, Pumps, Lead Pipes, Gas Fittings, Iron Pipes, Brass Fittings, Etc.

Plumber Nickel Plated Goods, also Wash Basins, Urinals, Drinking Fountains, Patent Sinks, Closets, Earthenware, Etc.

We employ only first-class Mechanics and Mr. McDonald being a thoroughly practical man and giving every job his personal supervision every description of work in the above lines is finished in the best and most satisfactory manner.

Estimates Promptly Furnished.

All Orders for New Work or Repairs Promptly Attended to.

REFERENCES.

We have a list of a few of our customers whom you can refer to.

MANITOBA.

Hudson Bay Co., Wholesale and Retail Department Winnipeg; W. H. Adams manager; Hudson Bay Co. Mill, Winnipeg; James Anderson manager; Hudson Bay Co., Northern Department, Winnipeg; Western Canada Loan & Savings Co., Winnipeg; W. M. Fisher Esq., manager; Manitoba College Winnipeg; Rev. Dr. King; Rev. Dr. King's residence; W. B. Scott M.P. Winnipeg; Chief Justice Taylor, Winnipeg; B. C. Church, St. Mary's, Winnipeg; Rev. Father Ouellette; A. Bain Esq., Agent Provincial Asylum, Selkirk; Court House and Jail, Winnipeg; Pat Lawler Esq., Governor; Court House and Jail, Brandon; W. H. Smith, Government Engineer, Winnipeg; E. & C. Garney & Co., Winnipeg; J. Burdick manager, Architects—C. O. Wickenden, A. T. Timewell & Sons, Geo. Brown Esq., besides many private dwellings etc in Winnipeg.

S. W. T.

Sanitarium, Banff; C. P. R. Hotel Banff.

A share of your patronage solicited.

N. D. McDONALD & Co.

w1-12 dlperw Stephen Avenue Calgary.

## \$10.00 REWARD.

STRAYED from Rosebud Ranch, one brown mare, branded J O on left shoulder. Had on a halter and piece of rope. Also one dark brown cayuse mare branded ———. The above reward will be paid to any ——— person delivering them at the above ranch or at Bain & Hamilton's stable, Calgary.

D. McEACHERN, Rosebud Ranch, Calgary, P.O.

20-12 Tuna W. 110

WATER!

WATER!

WATER!!

H. BLOOMFIELD,

PLUMBER HYDRAULIC AND  
SANITARY ENGINEER

STEPHEN AVENUE WEST

Begs to call attention to his system of

TUBE

WELLS

The only means of ensuring a good supply of pure water.

Testimonials from the following gentlemen:—The Rt. Hon. Judge Rouleau, H. A. L. Dundas Esq., J. P. Jephson, Esq., The Calgary Public School, Messrs Child and Wilson, Architects, Messrs McClellan and Kemp, Architects, Rev. J. F. Betts A. Kennedy, Esq., contractor for the new barracks, and others.

Pumps of Every Description Fixed and Repaired.

NOTICE is hereby given of the intention of the applicants hereinafter named, to the Lieutenant Governor of the Northwest Territories, under the Joint Stock Companies Ordinance, for the issue of letters patent in incorporation a Company to be known as THE TURF CLUB ASSOCIATION, (LIMITED).

The object for which incorporation is sought is the protection and encouragement of horse racing and the acquiring of such property, real and personal, as may be necessary for the purposes of a proper turf association. The chief place of business within the said Territory of the proposed Company will be the Town of Calgary.

The proposed amount of capital stock is \$15,000.00. The number of shares is 150, and the amount of each share \$100.00.

The names, addresses, and calling of the said applicants who are also to be the first or provisional directors of the Company are John Lineham, Calgary, Stock-Dealer; Geo. K. Leeson, Contractor, Calgary; James Reilly, Calgary, Hotel Proprietor; the said parties all being residents of Canada.

Calgary, July 11th, 1888.

GEORGE MURDOCH, Secy Alberta Turf Club Association, LOUGHEED & MCCARTHY, Advocates for Applicants.

## NOTICE

To the Congregation of St. Paul's Church, Fish Creek.

A MEETING WILL BE HELD AT THE house of Mr. Watson, Pine Creek, on Friday evening, October 19th, at 7 o'clock, for the appointment of church officers and to discuss the immediate erection of sheds for horses, for which funds are in hand.

H. W. GIBBON-STOCKEN, Incumbent.

BULLS FOR SALE.

Pure bred galloway Bulls, yearlings and cover to sale at

\$50.00 PER HEAD

delivered at Esquikto Creek. Come and see for yourselves or write to

W. E. COCHRANE,

Little Bow Cattle Co. Mosquito Creek

## LINTON BROS. BOOKSTORE.

Books, Stationery, Fancy Goods, Wall Hapers, Toys, Fishing Tackle, Musical Instruments, School Supplies,

Tobaccos, Cigars, Cigarettes, Pipes, etc.

Calgary, Indian and Mountain Photos. Papers, Magazines and Novels as issued. Mail orders solicited.

Sign of the Big Book, Stephen Ave.

CALGARY, ALBERTA.

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AGENT OF

PIANOS and ORGANS

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Full lines of all kinds of Machine Needles and Oils.

Repairing promptly attended to. Mail orders receive personal attention.

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TORONTO, ONT.

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Harvesting and Haying Machinery,

—DEALERS IN—

Waggons, Plows, Harrows, Garden and Field Drills, Cultivators, Fanning Mills, Buggies, Harness, Etc.

Customers can always depend upon getting repairs for any line of Goods we supply, as we keep a full stock of duplicate parts on hand.

OFFICE AND SAMPLE FROM: McTavish street near depot. WAREHOUSE on Railway siding South street.

JOSEPH MAW,

P.O. Box 136 Calgary Alberta.

MANAGER FOR ALBERTA

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Wholesale and Retail Saddlery.

STOCK SADDLES A SPECIALTY.

JUST TO HAND!

A car load of Patterson Brothers & Co's Celebrated

FARM MACHINERY!

Including Seed Drills, Mowers, Reapers, Iron Harrow Spring Tooth Harrows and the

Celebrat Bain Waggons

Farmers and others by giving me a call, getting my prices and examining my stock will be convinced that they can do no better than buy from me.

Wm. MALONEY,

CALGARY, ALBERTA

McTavish St. two doors east of the Royal Hotel

T. W. SOULES & CO.

Dealers in all Kinds of Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

FISH AND GAME IN SEASON.

Meat Delivered to any Part of the City Free.

STEPHEN AVENUE, CALGARY.

# European Steamship Ticket Office

## PREPAID TICKETS.

Those who wish to bring their friends out from the

## OLD-COUNTRY

Need not send the money home for that purpose as we have completed arrangements with

## ALL LINES

And can now furnish the tickets here for the passage out and thus save Time and Expense. You have simply to send us the amount required and give us names and addresses of those you wish to bring out and we will make out the tickets and forward them direct to your friends with all necessary guidance for travelling. Drafts issued on all principal cities for the use of passengers.

PETTIT & McKINELL, Herald Block

### The Calgary Herald

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1883.

#### ANOTHER RIELITE FALSEHOOD.

During the Montreal East elections the liberals made desperate efforts to kindle afresh in the minds of the French Canadian electorate, the smouldering sparks of national prejudice which had been fanned into such a fierce blaze at the time of Riel's execution. To bolster up their platform of race and revenge the liberal orators as usual drew upon their imaginations for all sorts of imaginable grievances, said by them to be borne by their fellow countrymen in the Northwest. Relying upon the ignorance of their audiences as to affairs in this country, they represented the Territories as a very Canadian Siberia, where French Canadians and French speaking Half Breeds are treated a few degrees more harshly than are Russian serfs in the Asiatic deserts, and just enough English speaking people are maintained by the government to make the existence of their French speaking neighbors just as miserable as it is possible for them to make it. Such direct misrepresentations could be treated with the silent contempt they deserve by those who are acquainted with the true facts of the case, were it not that some simple people in the East, who have still a little confidence left in the truthfulness of Laurier's Rielites may be misled into believing that this country is the very hot-bed of oppression. It is represented to be. Once this impression got abroad, our chances for securing our fair share of immigrants would disappear, for who is there, who would choose as his home a country where the grossest description of official oppression prevails? Fortunately the Northwest now has at Ottawa, in the person of the Minister of the Interior, a champion possessing the information, the ability and the will to detect her from her unscrupulous traders. While the contest was at its height and Anyot, Laurier, Mercier and others of that ilk were assuring the honest French Canadian of Montreal East upon their honor as gentlemen, patriots and the rest of it that the government was devoting its attention to the oppression of the French population of the Territories Mr. Dewdney publicly gave a frank denial to these absurd stories, particularizing as peculiarly bare faced untruths the stories that the teaching of the Roman Catholic religion was not allowed to be taught in the Industrial Schools and that French Canadians were carefully kept out of the public offices in the Territories. The Herald has already published the complete denial of Rev. Father Ledue to the story about the banishment of the teachings of the Roman Catholic religion from the Industrial Schools. Completely false as was this story, it was no more without foundation than the statement that the Government keeps the public offices in the Territories for English speaking people. We have only to refer to the list of officials at Regina to support us in this denial. The Lieutenant-Governor, the chief official in the country is a French Canadian, and the Assistant Indian Commissioner, the next important position so far as influence and emolument is concerned, is held by another French Canadian, Mr. Forget. These facts should be sufficient to show the absolute untruthfulness of the yarns doing service in the Quebec constituencies about the Government's alleged refusal to acknowledge the claim of the French population to any of the public offices of the Territories. Moreover, all through the Territories there are French Canadian officials, and they generally hold very remunerative positions. Take our own Calgary district for instance, which, as the largest and most important centre of population, can be taken as a fair sample. Our popu-

lation is overwhelmingly, in fact almost entirely English speaking. There is not a single French lawyer practising in the district, and yet the Judge of the Supreme Court is a French Canadian, Hon. Mr. Justice Rouleau. The immigration agent here, Mr. Miquelon, is a French Canadian, as is also Dr. Pare, Surgeon of the Northwest Mounted Police at this post. Then there are the Rev. Father Claude, Principal of the Industrial School and Brother Ave of the same institution, belonging to the same nationality. It might, perhaps, be added that the Crown Prosecutor, the Inspector of Weights and Measures, one of the Inspectors of Schools and the whole staff of the Industrial School are Roman Catholics. When it is considered that this is pre-eminently an English speaking district, it certainly does not look as though Canadians and Roman Catholics have been slighted in the allotment of public offices. If there is any cause for complaint it is on the side of the English speaking majority. Fortunately, out here in Alberta, where everything from our prairie stretches to our mountains is on a large scale, we are free from such petty failings as sectional jealousies, and it would not create much ill feeling if the public offices were all filled with Sarcees or Dutchmen, so long as they performed their duties to the satisfaction of the public and the advancement of the country. It is a pity that some of those loud mouthed professors of Canadian patriotism could be not brought to Alberta to learn how to become true Canadians and truthful men.

#### A HOPELESS CASE.

The Macleod Gazette can scarcely aspire to the dignity of a comic paper, but as a supremely foolish sheet, a very monument of hopeless idiocy, it is a huge success. It will never forgive the Calgary Herald for having exposed its traitorous attempt to frighten cattle buyers from Alberta by its absurd statement that there would not be 1,000 head of Alberta cattle for export. Although a few rabid grit papers of the anti-Northwest class, the Montreal Herald for instance, gladly repeated the Gazette's mournful wail, the reputable papers of the Dominion saw through the Gazette's scheme and circulated the Herald's true exposition of the state of affairs. The result was, that Eastern cattle buyers came to Alberta and while our ranchers got a profitable market for their cattle, the poor Indian contractor had to pay the price for his steers instead of dictating his own terms. That is where the shoe pinched the Gazette in the first place. The funny part of this little piece of history was that the Gazette attempted by a course of unseemly bluster to justify its original statement, even when it was known that arrangements were actually made to ship from Alberta four or five times the number of cattle it had mentioned in its estimate. It abused the Herald roundly for taking the part of the ranchers and has not even yet had the sense or manliness to acknowledge that it was wrong. Just now the Gazette is making a desperate effort to wriggle out of another dirty muddle, and is displaying about as much taste and judgment as it did over the cattle business. Inspired by a couple of disappointed race track sharpers, acknowledged as such by the Gazette itself, it published a long article abusing the judges of the Calgary Fall Race Meeting. The Gazette admitted that these men were dishonorable conspirators, but claimed that they could fix a race if they liked. It then went on to abuse, on the strength of these misstatements, the management of the Calgary meeting and in the interest of legitimate sport, forsooth! The very idea of a paper which is so lost to common decency as to express approval of the most crooked kind of a swindle having the audacity to dare even to speak of such a

thing as legitimate sport, is sufficiently startling; but what claim to common sense can such a paper have when it aspires to the honor of an organ of honest sport. Another instance of the success of the Gazette as a foolish paper: Col. Herchmer while at Macleod made it his business to explain to the editor of the Gazette that the statement of his paper that he had disagreed with his brother judges was untrue. The Gazette was compelled to publish the denial, but says that nevertheless it was the colonel's intention to disagree with his fellow judges if they had not done justice. It might interest the Gazette to learn that the other judges had the same intention, but they did not require to put it into effect any more than did Col. Herchmer, for they were unanimous in their desire to see nothing but justice done. That they succeeded so far as to win the adverse criticism of that sweet trio Wentworth, Burns and the Gazette must be to them a cause for sincere congratulation.

#### A LUSTY INFANT INDUSTRY.

Dairying is now an established industry in Alberta, and next summer will see an output of butter and cheese which will be fairly surprising, considering that the industry is as yet only a few months old. The cheese factory at Spring Bank has been energetically conducted and there is quite a respectable stock of the finest cheese imaginable on hand for shipment. The scope of this factory will be enlarged next year and a new one on a extensive scale is to be established nearer the town. Mr. Robertson is erecting immense buildings on his new dairy farm on the old Chipman ranch and the manufacture of butter, according to the most approved methods, will be begun soon. Other large institutions of a similar kind are projected, and the settlers are purchasing all the milk cattle procurable and will devote more attention to dairying. Altogether, Alberta may be said to be taking her place as the dairy farm of Western Canada. In Manitoba and Assiniboia people are also devoting more attention to the dairy, but they have not the sweet water, and even temperature, and above all, the unrivalled pasture of the foot hills, to enable them to compete with Alberta. Our sister provinces, however, can undoubtedly engage in the dairy industry with advantage, and Manitoba is doing it already. Major McGibbon of the Indian Department, whose long experience with the provision business in the East enables him to speak with authority, has written a letter to the Regina Leader urging the establishment of cheese factories. In the course of his letter Major McGibbon wrote:—"In passing through Grenfell lately I had occasion to examine the cheese produced in the factory established here. The quality was superb, equal if not superior to the best samples produced in Ontario or in Quebec, and it comes nearer to English Cheddar in flavor, firmness, and keeping qualities, than any I have seen made in the eastern provinces. The grass in this country is peculiarly suited for making fine cheese, and it is an industry that can be developed to any extent. My object, however, in writing you is to express my surprise at the fine quality of the Grenfell production. I understand that a ready market is got for all made, in British Columbia, but the quality is such that the highest prices may always be obtained for it on the English market."

If Manitoba cheese can elicit such hearty encomiums from a competent authority, what a perfect product should Alberta cheese be, considering our exceptional advantages. It certainly is a magnificent cheese which is produced here, and our dairymen and cheesemakers merely require the increase of their product to control the market. A more promising future than that before our infant dairy industry could scarcely be imagined. It has the constantly improving British Columbian markets to nourish it in its infancy, and when it attains lustrous development the markets of Europe on the one hand and Asia on the other will absorb all the butter and cheese it is possible to produce. Never had an infant industry such a prospect before it, and that it is advancing so rapidly, at such an early stage of its career, augurs well for the prosperity of Alberta.

#### HOW TO AVOID CANCELLATION.

Every now and again a case is reported of some settler having had his pre-emption cancelled for non payment of the charges, and the complaint that the government deals ungenerously with the settler is heard. How often, however does it happen that the complainant himself is to blame and not the government. When the delinquent settler is notified that the payment is over due and that he must either give a satisfactory explanation or submit to the cancellation of his lease he ten cases out of eleven simply lays the notice aside, thinks there is no use sending the desired explanation, and the cancellation of his pre-emption follows as a matter of course. This is the only class of settlers who have now any cause to complain of

the cancellation of their pre-emptions. We have the best authority for saying that the government does not wish to cancel any pre-emptions which bona-fide settlers want; and moreover they will not be cancelled if the bona-fide settlers in arrears, on receipt of the usual notice, explain their anxiety to retain the pre-emption to the proper authorities. It can be easily understood that in the absence of a reply to the notice, when the time given in the notice is up it is supposed that the party interested does not want the pre-emption and it is then cancelled. Nobody can say that that is not a sensible rule to follow. The great aim of the land regulations is to keep the land out of the hands of speculators as far as possible and to make it easily available to the bona-fide settler, and the government merely manifests its intention to carry out this principle to the undeniable advantage of the country, when it insists upon the cancellation of all pre-emptions held by those in arrears who will not go to the trouble of giving the necessary explanation of their position with respect to the due payments.

Upon all settlers in arrears on account of their pre-emptions we would firmly impress the necessity of promptly replying to their notices of impending cancellation and giving the requested explanations, and can confidently assure them that this is all that is required to stay the threatened cancellation. There is absolutely not the least reason why any bona-fide settler should have his case cancelled if he makes it his business to attend to this matter. It certainly is not a very formidable exaction.

#### STOP THE POT-HUNTERS.

While every acre of prairie has its covey of prairie chickens and each slough its flock of snipe and ducks, we are apt to be thoughtless of our future supply of game. It has appeared as though it was no more necessary to protect the game of the country, than to husband the water running to waste down the Bow. It is true that the country is covered with feathered game and in countless myriads. The same could be said respecting the buffalo a few years ago; but now the only relics of their vast herds are their whitened bones. As it was with the buffalo so will it soon be with the feathered game of the country, if steps are not taken to prevent the indiscriminate slaughter now going on. Already there is a marked scarcity of game for a considerable distance round the town. It would be a good idea to begin by regulating the pot-hunters, the gentry who make the slaughter of game a business, and such an unreasonable one that they so glut the market, that ducks and chickens sell for almost nothing at the stores. The pot-hunter is a good man to begin with, and it is to be hoped that the legislature will do something to restrict his depredations.

#### A HINT FOR THE C. P. R.

Now that the Canadian Pacific Railway is finding an opening for its enterprise in the organization of cheap excursions it might be as well to hint at the advisability of organizing an excursion from Calgary to the East, again this year. Cheap fares would induce many people to visit the older provinces, who would not or could not otherwise go, and it would be a widely appreciated convenience. We imagine that the C. P. R. only requires the hint.

#### THINGS WORTH KNOWING.

The postal revenue of the Colonies amounts to \$15,000,000 a year, while the expenditure amounts to \$18,000,000 or \$3,000,000 in excess of the receipts. Of this loss Canada's share is about \$900,000 a year, whereas in the Old Country the expenditure is \$32,000,000 and the receipts \$48,000,000 or an excess profit of \$16,000,000 a year. With Imperial Federation and Imperial penny post as advocated by the league, the whole postal service would be run as one, and the loss now borne by the colonies be paid out of the old country surplus, thus saving to the colonies not only the present loss, but also the difference of the reduced rates, which in many cases would amount to as much more. Many say the old country has nothing to offer the colonies to induce them to seek freer and closer commercial union with her, yet the three items of debt, perhaps, and discriminatory import tariff in their favor, together amount to much more than all the world beside can offer. Think of it, and then decide for that which is best for Canada and Alberta.

The united indebtedness of the British Colonial Empire amounted in 1884 to \$808,000,000, and the annual interest thereon amounted to \$77,000,000. If this debt were refunded in the security of the whole Empire instead of in that of each individual colony, the saving would be \$28,000,000 a year, of which Canada's share would be about \$2,600,000. With Imperial Federation this saving would be one of the first points.

#### ALL SORTS OF THINGS.

Lost somewhere in the vicinity of Montreal East or Cardwell, the promised re-action in favor of Commercial Union, Reward, etc., by Prof. Goldwin Smith.

Now is the time to guard against prairie fires. An ounce of prevention is better than a ton of cure, and the best way to guard against this scourge of the prairie is to guard against starting it. Too much care cannot be taken to prevent the ignition of the grass from camp fires and gun wads.

Everything promises exceptionally well for a good winter for the ranchers. The continued genial sunshine of the past two months has dried the grass up in splendid shape, and the naturally cured hay imparts to the rolling prairie the golden sheen of the wheat field. We have been entirely free from drenching rains to wash the substance out, and the principal problem in the way of successful wintering of stock, a plentiful supply of rich nutritious feed, is already solved.

The liberals are very fond of preaching economy when out of office and practising extravagance when in power. When out of power, a couple of years ago Mr. Mercier was a gentleman pauper. It is interesting to learn through our contemporary Le Canada, that "Mr. Mercier, who lives like a prince, travels like a nabob, and has his own house in the most aristocratic quarter, has given a purse of \$500 for the Montreal horse races. Evidently politics pay better than poetry in the liberal camp."

Eastern grit papers never lose an opportunity to represent the Northwest in an unfavorable light. They will never excuse this country for having been opened up and developed by a conservative government, and as the progress of this country is a living monument to the wisdom of their opponents' policy and the shortsighted ignorance of their own, they do everything they can to retard it. A rabid grit paper in Montreal now pretends that the land regulations of the Northwest are fatal to its development and that Dakota and Minnesota offer superior attractions to immigrants.

Messrs. Reid and Eakins, the Eastern cattle buyers are taking a last look through the country with a view to purchasing three or four more trainloads of steers for export to England. It is beginning to look as though this year's export of cattle from Alberta will reach nearer 6,000 than 5,000 head. We believe it was a paper published somewhere in the neighborhood of Macleod, and called the Gazette, which prophesied that the export would not amount to 1,000 head, and went stark mad when the Herald modestly remarked that "this estimate is much below the mark."

#### How the Country gets Settled.

Every addition to the agricultural population of our district is like seed sown on good ground which is sure to add largely to the present number of people cultivating the soil. There has scarcely been a single instance where one person has come in and located on land that it has not resulted in bringing many more. The knowledge and experience of one friend written to others has a much greater effect than any pamphlet literature no matter how true, can have. In the month of May two young men came from the County of Prescott, Ont., and located on a section of the lands thrown open for settlement on the Cochrane lease west of Calgary. So much pleased have they been with their new home that the parents of one of them, Mr. J. T. Johnson and wife came on here in September, and have seen for themselves the splendid crops, beautiful country and delightful climate about Calgary. The result is Mr. Johnson has got a good house put up on the boy's farm, has bought two additional sections of land and got some samples of our fine grain take east with him this morning. Mr. Johnson is very largely engaged in lumbering at the foot of Montreal Island and also at St. Jerome, Quebec. He says he has fully made up his mind to sell out his whole interest down there if he can and go into farming on a large scale in Calgary district. While here he bought a number of cattle to put on their present farm.

#### Rhea Coming to Calgary.

The "Free Press" publishes an interview with Rhea, the well known French actress, now playing in English, in which the following sentence appears:—"About my plans. Well, I hardly know them all. I will stay in the west until after the election, and next spring I know a route is laid out for me which will take me to British Columbia and over the C. P. R. to play at Calgary. Brandon and here for one or two nights. Then, about a year from now I go to Montreal, where I have so many friends, to open the grand new theatre the Windsor hotel company are building."

Professor Dawson, one of the Editors of the Toronto Empire, who is at present making a tour of the Territories in the interest of his paper, is at present paying Calgary a visit. The professor, who is a recognized authority on agricultural matters, speaks very highly of the crops in Manitoba and the Assiniboias. Like all other competent authorities he is firmly impressed with the belief that mixed farming offers the greatest future to the whole of the prairie country. He expresses his surprise at Calgary's prosperity.

## THE RANCH.

The Kylee or West Highland Cattle.  
To The Editor of the HERALD.

SIR,—I have by the merest chance this morning seen your paper of the 5th Sept. last, in which appears the substance of a letter addressed by Lord Dunmore to the London "Field" on the suitability of West Highland Cattle for crossing purposes in the Northwest cattle ranches of Canada. I readily endorse what Lord Dunmore has said in the letter referred to, but knowing Highland cattle and their habits as Lord Dunmore does, it would have been well had he said a little more.

I have been a breeder of Kylee cattle, of Shorthorn cattle, and some 25 years ago, being a native of Aberdeenshire, I have also been a breeder of the Aberdeen Polled and have become acquainted with the habits and characteristics of these several breeds.

Unlike Lord Dunmore, I have no experience in cattle ranching as practiced in the States and Canada, having only arrived in the latter place from Scotland a few weeks ago, but having learned something of the severity of Canadian winters and of the difficulty that sometimes—if not always—arises in bringing range cattle safely through that trying part of the year, I have become very strongly impressed with the idea that the Kylee ought to have a trial. I do not, however, quite think that as Lord Dunmore says, the Kylee is the coming breed for the great Northwest ranges. It will never, I believe, get beyond being used for crossing purposes.

I now wish to add a few facts to those stated by Lord Dunmore of the habits and characteristics of this breed of cattle. There is no more outstanding characteristics of the Kylee cow than her extraordinary attachment to her young, and the strong natural instinct that exhibits itself in the mother the moment the little one is born. It is no wonder, I think, that it is quickly led into the nearest cover, should it be nothing more than tall grass or rushes, she is satisfied if the little one is secured from view, the dam will then travel for water should it be distant a mile, will again mix and feed with the herd for hours and not until she feels that she requires to be again suckled, will she again return to the calf, which certainly will not have moved from the spot in which it was left. The cow will at no time leave her calf after darkness sets in, but during the day—for the first few days at least—the little one will be as much under cover as possible, and the mother may be at great distance from it as any one of the herd. All this is as near as possible in accordance with that instinct that may be seen in our deer and the roe, but which I have never seen in any other breed of cattle. I know no other breed of cattle in which the cow will be seen to leave her calf beyond the distance of a few yards, until the latter is at least a few days old, and sometimes it has happened that the youngster has been led by the mother into a dangerous place before it had any experience of what danger was, and unless drink and shelter should have been provided by the caretaker, both dam and young may have suffered to some extent if left entirely to themselves. Again during the severity of winter when storms prevail and when shelter may be at some distance from both food and water, ever other breed of cattle known to me will, if left alone, remain with arched back and in the cover of the shelter, suffering seriously thereby. Not so with the Kylee or the Kylee cross, they will force their way to where the pasture may be reached and will even scrape the snow with both feet and nose and as I have sometimes seen where a crust of ice lay on top of the snow, break it with their horns then force their noses to the beneath a rough grass below, returning again to shelter after feeding with a regularity I have never observed in any other breed. It is true the Kylee heifer is not considered fit for breeding until she is three years old, but a Kylee cow will continue to breed with greater regularity and for a much greater number of years than will any other breed of cattle known to me. As a pure breed the Kylee will continue to require a longer period to arrive at maturity, and even then it will be far short of the weight of the short horn or even the polled, consequently for transportation alive it cannot compete with either of the other breeds named however superior in quality its beef may be, but for crossing purposes it deserves a fair and full trial, only in order to afford material for this, small ranches or rather sections of ranches must be set apart where the pure Kylee breed could be propagated and maintained, and from which heifers could be drawn for crossing and that cross ought to be the short horn bull. Of course as many males as females would naturally be expected from the Kylee herd and the former would of course be steered. At four years these would finish as the very prime of beef. No doubt their weight would not warrant exportation alive, and unless disformed when calves they would be otherwise ill-suited for transportation either by cars or ship, but they would meet the home supply, and their hides would be of very considerable value, for at the age referred to, if killed at the proper season, they would scarcely be inferior to the best buffalo. A well bred Kylee is an animal of great length and of perfect lines above and below. The back level and broad, the thighs deep and beefy to the knees, the head, eye and style of movement all that could be desired. The altogether suited for crossing with the short horn. The latter, notwithstanding my admiration of the Kylee, I hold to be the

king of cattle, which as above maintained as such never can be approached by any other if exposed to the extremes of both heat and cold. But I firmly believe that the introduction of Kylee blood will materially improve the short horn for ranching purposes. This subject is an important one and will have to be further discussed.

I have already seen some of the corn growing land and ranching regions of the country and expect to have further opportunities in the course of a few days. My impressions are already such as may make me hesitate to return to motherland, and further experiences will of course enable me to express my views with greater confidence than I can at present.

I am, yours truly,

J. MOLLISON.  
Banff Springs Hotel, October 1st. 1888.  
A Splendid lot of Cattle.

A finer lot of cattle it would be difficult to imagine than the 255 head of steers shipped at the cattle yards Wednesday for Montreal en route to Great Britain. They come from Mr. Herbert Samson's ranch on the Little Bow River and Mosquito Creek, and were shipped to the order of the Montreal syndicate, represented here by Mr. Eakins. The cattle cars were taken out to the yards last night and everything was in readiness for shipment when the herd was driven up from the river, where they had spent the night. The cowboys had the herd well in hand and easily corralled them. Mr. Feenan, Calgary agent of the C. P. R. was on hand to personally supervise the loading, and within an hour the last beef of the lot had left the prairie sod for ever and was comfortably housed on board the cars. The train consisted of fifteen cars, and after backing up to the station for orders proceeded at once. The steers were all of the largest size and literally rolling in fat. A train load of cattle, all prime ones, will leave Calgary for Montreal each week now up to the close of the season.

### Shorthorn Sale.

British advisers state that forty-two Shorthorns, including some choice representatives of the Bates tribe, belonging to Lord Feversham, were recently disposed of at auction, thirty-two females making an average of \$287, while the bulls went high, the 9th Duke of York going to South America at 1,000 guineas—over \$5,000. The general average on the entire lot was £28 14s—about \$429—the highest average for a long time.

### Depleting the Herds.

New Mexico Stock Grower.

The paying craze is still rampant upon parts of the range. Montana and Wyoming cattlemen have submitted much of their stock to the knife, in preparing for the change, which so many of them are convinced should be made, wherein steer stock is taking the place of breeding stock. It is computed that 50,000 cows and heifers have been spayed in Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona this season. The work goes on. In Texas the Continental Cattle Company is having a large number of cows operated on; in Arizona the Erie Cattle Company will have 3,000 heims spayed, and other companies in that territory will use the knife freely. With the many causes that have been and are now in operation besides the spaying tool to deplete the herds throughout the range country, the prophet who says that the day is not far distant when a tremendous reaction in cattle value will be seen, is possessed of ordinary discernment surely in his forecasts.

### Northwest Cattle.

The favorable anticipations that were formed some time ago regarding the trade in Northwest cattle have been realized, and 1,862 have been received at the Canadian stock yards, being a portion of the 5,000 head that are to arrive before the close of navigation. This looks well for the trade, as only 1,500 were expected last year, and indicates that it will assume greater proportions in the future.—Montreal Gazette.

G. F. Fields, foreman of the Walrond Ranch, arrived at Lethbridge Thursday with a carload of imported stock for that company. The stock consisted of one three-year-old Shire stallion, three three-year-old shire fillies, one Hereford cow, four Hereford heifers and three Polled Angus heifers. He went on this morning to the ranch.

According to the Moosomin Courier the Bow River Horse Ranch Company will ship from Calgary for Assiniboia points two carloads of choice mares and geldings.

Messrs. Reid and Eakins, the Eastern cattle buyers, are examining several bunches of cattle which have been rounded up for their inspection. Several additional purchases are expected.

## THE MINE.

### Calgary's Enterprise.

The western portion of the territories has been distinguishing itself this fall in the direction of making exhibits of agricultural products. Excellent exhibits of agricultural products were sent from the Calgary district to the Ontario exhibitions, where they have received great attention from the press and public. These exhibits coming from the far west, will make

quite an impression upon the people of Eastern Canada, many of whom believed that the only valuable agricultural lands of the west were situated within the provincial boundaries of Manitoba. A wonderful display of agricultural products from a district 850 miles west of Winnipeg, will open the eyes of the people of the east. The enterprising citizens of Calgary are to be commended for the efforts put forth to enlighten the people of the east as to the resources of the Territory of Alberta.—Winnipeg Commercial.

### DEVELOPING THE COAL MINES.

The Coal Creek Mining Company Going Ahead.

The development of the extensive coal mines in this district is attracting attention just now. Several capitalists who own coal claims talk of working them, while the Coal Creek Mining Company is pushing forward rapidly its development work. This company's mines are situated on the north side of the Bow River about 6 miles due west of Cochrane Station, and about a mile north of the C. P. R. track, the river running between the track and the mines. The coal vein here is believed to be a part of the same that was so successfully worked by Major Cochrane. The promoters of the mines are all well known capitalists who are now investing for the purpose of making a thorough test of the seams when, if it turns out as well as it now promises, all the capital needed for working on a large scale will be forthcoming. The seams at present visible are 5 and 2 feet, the thickest overlying the other. The tunnel is now 400 feet. Steam power appliances are now on the ground and coal for general use will soon be on the market. Messrs. Pettitt & McKinnell in the HERALD block are agents for these mines. A splendid block of this coal is on exhibition in their office. The mines are 30 miles from Calgary.

### THE NICOLA MINES.

Over Eighty Men Employed by the Nicola and Star Companies in Developing Their Claims.

A representative of the Sentinel made a visit to the Nicola mines this week and found work being steadily pushed forward by the Nicola Star Mining and Milling Companies in developing their several claims.

Under the escort of Mr. Wells, the genial and obliging foreman of the Nicola Company (Mr. Craib being absent) the various claims of that company were visited.

The Tubal Cain was the first inspected. The main shaft on this ledge is now now down to a depth of 103 feet, and drifts are being run north and south at the 50 and 100 feet levels. An air shaft has been sunk which will be made to connect with the north tunnel of the 50 foot level. Thirteen men are engaged in running a tunnel from a point on the ledge 600 feet distant, which will strike the main shaft at 220 vertical feet. This tunnel will eventually be run so as to connect the Joshua and King William claims with the Tubal Cain, when a good estimate of the extent of the mines can be found.

The Joshua, which is acknowledged to be the best developed mine in British Columbia was next examined. The main shaft is down 212 feet, while drifts are being run north and south at the 100 and 200 feet levels. The showing of the ledge is most encouraging throughout, especially toward the south where it is fully four feet wide, while the ore is of a very rich character, being composed of sulphurates and lead, carrying gold and silver, and grey copper.

The King William is the third claim being worked by the company. The shaft on this ledge is sunk to a depth of 112 feet. Drifting is being done at the 100 feet level, where the ledge shows six feet of rich looking ore.

The company have about sixty men at work, who will be employed during the coming winter in further developing the mines, when in all probability mills will be erected.

Hundreds of tons of ore are piled all around the dumps and the whole camp has a healthy appearance.

### THE STAR MINE.

Crossing the hills a visit was paid the Star Company's property.

Mr. Richardson, the urbane and gentlemanly general supervisor of the property, was found busily engaged in his assay office, a most completely equipped laboratory, where the productions of the Star and Planet mines are tested. As he proceeded with his work he explained the process of treatment to which he subjected the ores in assaying them.

Mr. Henderson being absent, Mr. Richardson accompanied the reporter to the mills lately erected on their property and showed its workings. The mill was not running, a breakage having occurred owing to a defective die in the rock breaker.

The crude ore is hauled down from the mines, some hundred yards distant, and placed in the rock breaker, a huge hammer which reduces it to pieces not larger than a hen's egg. It is then conveyed to a rocker mill where a 1,500 lb cylinder crushes it to powder. This pulverized rock is conducted through

two pipes to the concentrators on the lowest floor, distributing the material on wide endless rubber belts, which slowly revolve, at the same time having a forward and backward jerking motion, a pipe on each machine spraying the pulverized rock with water. By this means the tailings are washed and carried to the rear of the machine, while the heavier particles of metal are brought forward and deposited in a box for that purpose. The concentrates are taken from this and placed in sacks ready for shipment, while the tailings are carried away down toward the lake shore by means of a sluice.

The machinery is run by a powerful steam engine, under the charge of Mr. F. Murray, lately foreman in the C. P. R. machine shops at Kamloops. The concentrator does very satisfactory work, though delay has occurred owing to accident.

Messrs. Pettitt & McKinnell inform us that the Coal Creek Mining Company for which they are agents, has got their hoisting engine on the ground and expect to be delivering coal in Calgary within a month. This mine is situated near Cochrane station.

The Lethbridge News says:—"The shaft of the N. W. C. & N. Co., is now down some 250 feet and work is progressing on the buildings for the boilers and hoisting engines. The foundations which are of stone are about completed and everything will be in readiness for work by the time the coal is reached."

The Star mine, a few hundred yards above the mill, is turning out large quantities of fine ore. The main shaft is down about 100 feet, while drifts are being run at 60 feet. A tramway runs down the inclined shaft over which trucks are run in bringing the ore up to the surface. The ledge is widening out considerably to the south and great things are expected from the Star.

The Planet is also making a good showing. The shaft is down about 40 feet, and drifting is being done at 30 feet with good results.

The mines are beautifully situated on the shores of Stump Lake, and everything points to a prosperous and paying quartz mining camp.—Kamloops Inland Sentinel.

### CANNOT RECOMMEND THE YUCON.

Failure of the Northern Mining Boom.

J. A. Fraser, who has been mining on the Yukon for the past two years, arrived down on the Idaho yesterday morning. To a reporter of the Colonist he stated that he was one of twenty six others who came out from the Yukon to Juneau. During the two years he has been mining on Forty Mile Creek, from thirty to seventy miles from its mouth. Forty Mile Creek has averaged from \$12 to \$15 per day to the man, the highest cleared by any one man during the season being \$2,000. This was in 1887. The mines on Forty Mile Creek are pretty well worked out, except some low water diggings which are very limited. Very few will return to Forty Mile Creek next year, for less has been taken out this year than previously. Some of the miners have made nothing at all, while others have done fairly well. On Hamilton bar, thirty miles from the mouth, one claim took out by sluicing \$1,200 in three days, a night and day shift being run. This is the best output that has yet been made on Forty Mile. Last year rocking was the only method used. There were about one hundred men on the creek during the season, and fully that number will winter there. The largest nugget taken out so far is that secured last year. It weighed \$39. Three men died on Forty Mile creek during the winter of 1887-8—Dick Walsh, Holmes and McMaster; one of the men died from scurvy.

In the latter part of June an excitement broke out about an alleged strike at Beaver Creek, 400 miles down the river from Forty Mile creek. This was caused by the fact that a prospector named O'Brien, who wintered near that point, and who had been prospecting on the creek in 1887, had again gone up that stream. This fact becoming known caused a rush to Beaver Creek and a large number from Forty Mile, and about seventy five new arrivals at its mouth, proceeded down the Yukon to the new field. Mr. Fraser also went down, but when five miles up Beaver Creek miners were met coming out who stated that there was gold, but not in paying quantities.

On Stewart river there has been very little mining done, and a number who were there left and went to the diggings on Forty Mile creek. If water could be introduced on the bars of Stewart river good pay would be secured, but owing to the nature of the ground this could only be done by means of a steam pump. Prospecting is slow and expensive work, and can only be carried on in the early spring. The ground is then frozen solid, and it is impossible to sink and thaw the gravel. \* \* \* \* \* Although Mr. Fraser may return to Forty Mile Creek in the spring, he cannot recommend the Yukon mining district as a field for making money.—Victoria Colonist.

Mr. Wm. Maltby, of Chicago, who has charge of the C. P. R. coal boring tests, was in town on Saturday. He is operating down near Gleichen. He is working with the most approved machinery, including a diamond core drill. They have met with very heavy clay and are only down about one hundred feet. He intends going one thousand feet if necessary, to make a thorough test.

### Cluny Coal.

A new coal industry is likely to be developed in the near future which will give Calgary another source of supply. Mr. R. G. Macdonnell, merchant of Cluny station, has for some time past been making tests for coal about Cluny. He has altogether sunk four holes, and has now at a distance of four miles from Cluny and at a depth of 25 feet, struck what appears to be a good heavy vein of coal which resembles very much the Lethbridge coal taken at a similar depth. The shaft is being timbered as they go in and preparations made for working it properly. The mine being only four miles from the railway with a decline all the way, there seems no doubt but a double tram could be constructed for hauling the coal so that the loaded cars going down would propel the empty ones up, as is done in Wales and other places over much longer distances, thus avoiding the cost of motive power. Mayor Shelton and Mr. F. Dick were down to look into the prospects the other day and brought back a nice specimen of the coal, which Mr. Dick has at his lumber office south of the track.

### Our Natural Source of Supply.

"We repented" is a title described in glowing terms as a choice exhibit of fruit, &c., grown in this city, which was shown at the Calgary agricultural exhibition opened there last Tuesday. The exhibit, it would appear, was a revelation to our neighbors across the mountains. Mr. R. F. Drummond, of this city, who assumed care of the samples en route and interested himself particularly in displaying them to advantage at the fair at Calgary, informs us that it was hard to convince many who took notice of the fruit that some of the samples were not California raised. Looking to the Northwest as our most natural and promising market for the fruits which this province is so admirably adapted to raising in abundance, no better advertisement of our resources in this line could be given than to place samples on exhibition in the agricultural shows of the country. The credit for the Calgary exhibit is shared by Mr. R. F. Drummond, who volunteered to take charge of the fruit, &c., as stated above, the mayor of this city, who superintended the collection and assorting of the different samples, Mr. J. C. Armstrong, who rendered valuable assistance, and several other of our citizens who co-operated substantially by furnishing the several items of the exhibit. The whole affair was quite impromptu, and wholly unofficial, but as has been seen, was a gratifying success, and accomplished perhaps as much as would have been gained by a more pretentious collection.—Westminster British Columbian.

### The Marquis of Queensbury.

An object of interest to Calgarians is a neatly dressed middle aged gentleman of short stature who has been taking in the town the past week. He is none other than the Marquis of Queensbury, so well known as the compiler of the rules for governing pugilism, which still bear his name. A representative of the HERALD enjoyed a few minutes conversation with His Lordship in the course of which he explained how his name came to be so prominently identified with pugilism. The Marquis stated that about 23 years ago a want was felt throughout England for some recognized regulations for the guidance of teachers in the many art of self defence in the Universities of Britain, and gentlemen who desired to perfect themselves in the science. To fill this want the Marquis compiled the regulations which became known by the above name. It was not long, however, till the prize ring appropriated these rules. They, however, having been framed for the use of schools and private clubs, did not quite suit the rougher element that wished to use them, more for the purpose of giving an air of dignity to their brutal fights. The marquis soon began to mutilate and disfigure the original code, frequent subsequent changes were made, so that the original compiler now states that there is but little in the present prize ring rules that bears any semblance to his code of a quarter of a century ago, except the name.

### DESTITUTE DAKOTA.

An Entire District on the Brink of Starvation.

St. Paul, C.—A horrible story of wide spread destitution comes from Ramsey County, Dakota, where the entire population is on the brink of starvation. Mayor Smith today received an appeal signed by the County officials and prominent citizens of Ramsey, urging the people of St. Paul to take steps at once to alleviate the distress existing in that County. The appeal for aid is accompanied by a statement to the effect that the recent frosts have destroyed the oats and thousands of bushels of wheat and left destitute the residents of all but one of the townships in that County. An application has been made to the County authorities for assistance, but it has been discovered that the want is so great that it would financially ruin the County to attempt to alleviate it.

**LOST**  
**LOST**—A Red Cow about 4 years old, in full milk, branded UN monogram on right hip. Any one finding above will leave word at this office.  
188-207 w

**FOUND**—One Sorrel horse with bald face and white hind feet, branded with lying a or running M on left shoulder, also two bay mares supposed to be Canadian bred, quiet and no brands, scar on shoulder of one. Enquire at Herald Office.

**REWARD**—Lost one large brown mare, Indian Star brand on left hip, no white, heavy with foal, scar on left hind fetlock joint, also one bay Cayuse mare, banded tail and large saddle marks on back. The above reward will be paid for the recovery of the said animals. Address W. W. Stewart, Morley P.O. or to the Herald.

**REWARD**—Strayed from Pine Creek on April 15th, one dark bay mare branded monogram M on left shoulder and (-) bar egg on left hip, white spot on nose also one blood bay filly 3 years old 15 hands high no brands and white. The above reward will be paid to any one giving information that will lead to the recovery of the said animals. J. W. McLaughlin Pine Creek.

#### FOR SALE.

**AT** Reasonable Prices, five good driving and saddle horses. Apply to  
237-39 DR. LINDSAY, Calgary.

#### NOTICE.

**J. W. COCKLER**, having left Calgary, all orders in the Taxidermist line, will now be attended to by **W. G. MACKAY**, at the old stand, Stephen Avenue 236-311-dw

#### FOR SALE.

**A SECOND-HAND NO. 9 COOK STOVE**, with copper reservoir, boiler and tea kettle, used one season, it would be exchanged for a small new cook stove. Apply at Herald office. 24-w

#### LOST.

**ONE** Hereford Bull, brand L in centre of diamond on left side. Also one Roan yearling heifer, same brand, strayed from the Calgary Exhibition 2-11 inst. Any information will be rewarded.  
237-170 J. F. LAWRENCE, Calgary.

#### FOR SALE VERY CHEAP.

**A BRASS AND IRON FOUNDRY**, PLANT complete. Also machinery of all kinds. Engines and boilers all sizes. We would be pleased to correspond with anyone wishing to be interested in the foundry business.  
P. & G. BROADBENT, H.B. Brokers, Hamilton.  
23-331-w

#### TENDERS.

**TENDERS WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE** undersigned up to noon, Friday Oct 12, 1888, for a contract to haul logs from the end of the Calgary Lumber Co.'s railway to the mill, a distance of eight miles more or less, particulars of which can be obtained on application. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.  
PETTIT & McKINELL,  
Agents Calgary Lumber Co.

#### DR. P. F. SIZE,

Surgeon Dentist.

Received a telegram from Regina requesting his assistance for some special operations in his profession. He starts East on the 5th inst., and will be absent about two weeks.

Parties requiring immediate attention in his arts will do well to call on him before he starts East.  
38-41 Consultation Free.

#### FOR SALE OR RENT.

**THE** Star Skating Rink, 180 feet deep and 50 ft wide, situated on three lots. Stoves and lamps all complete. Two wells of water. For further particulars apply to  
231-40 F. J. CLAXTON, At the Star Bakery.

#### N. W. M. POLICE.

**TENDERS** will be received by the undersigned up to noon of  
**Thursday, the 4th October, 1888.**

For the delivery of the following supplies at the N. W. M. Police Barracks, Calgary: 5000 lbs Oats delivered monthly. First delivery to be made on 1st November next, last delivery on 1st August 1889. Tenders will be received in 500 bushel lots Oats to be of good quality, subject to inspection and in good bags which will become the property of the N. W. M. Police.  
Also 5000 lbs of potatoes delivered monthly, first delivery 1st November, 1888, last delivery 1st July, 1889. Potatoes to be ripe, of good size, free from disease and subject to inspection, and in bags which will become property of N. W. M. Police.  
Parties tendering are required to deposit ten per cent of value of tender, which deposit will be forfeited should the party concerned refuse to sign contract when called upon to do so.  
The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.  
Further information can be obtained by applying at Orderly Room or Quarter Masters' Store at Barracks.  
No newspaper will be paid for inserting this advertisement without authority.  
J. H. McILLICREE, Supt.  
Commanding N. W. M. Police  
Calgary, 21st Sept. 1888. at Calgary.



**SEALED TENDERS** ADDRESSED TO THE undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Stabling at Fort Macleod" will be received at this office until Tuesday 10th October, for the several works required in the erection of stabling at Fort Macleod.  
Specifications can be seen at the Department of Public Works, Ottawa, and at the office of the Clerk of Works, Regina, and on application to Officer in command at Fort Macleod, on and after Monday, 24th September, and tenders will not be considered unless made on form supplied and signed with the actual signatures of tenderers.  
An accepted bank cheque, payable to the order of the Minister of Public Works, equal to five per cent of amount of tender must accompany each tender. This cheque will be forfeited if the party declines the contract, or fail to complete the work contracted for, and will be returned in case of non-acceptance of tender.  
The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.  
By order,  
A. GOBEL, Secretary.  
Department of Public Works,  
Ottawa, 18th September 1888. 4-5-w

Send your Printing to the Herald

#### The British Columbia School

#### DEAF-MUTES and the BLIND.

112, Chatham Street, Victoria, B.C.

A boarding school for the education of the Deaf and the Blind.  
For Terms of admission and other information, address  
**JOHN ASHCROFT, Principal.** 230-232-4w

#### THE PALACE HOTEL AND RESTAURANT.

Opposite the C. P. R. Passenger Depot.

**Large Comfortable Rooms. First-class Table.**  
(European Plan)  
**Good Attendance.**

**Well Furnished with Choice Cigars and Beer.**  
**MRS. E. CLARKE.**  
Proprietress.

#### PALACE STABLES.

**LIVERY, SALE AND FEED.**

South of the C. P. R. Depot.

**Good Corral Attached.**

Fine Single and Double Rigs, also Saddle Horses

**STRICT ATTENTION PAID TO CUSTOMERS.**

Patronage Respectfully Solicited. Telephone orders immediately attended to.

**ARMSTRONG & McNAUGHTON,**  
218-dw-tfo Proprietors.

#### DELMONICO

#### RESTAURANT

**OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.**

**THE** above house which has for some time enjoyed a

**First-class Reputation,**

Has changed management. The present lease holders are prepared to cater to the appetite of the public at the following rates:

**Day Board, per week, \$5.50.**

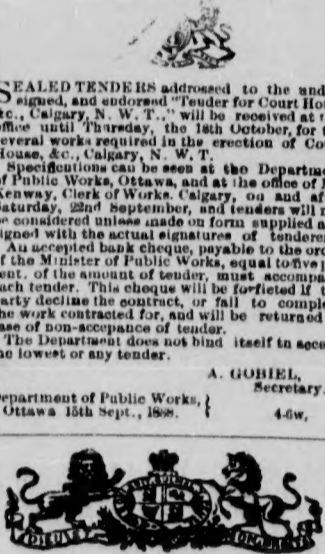
Table Board, 21 meal tickets, \$6.50

**The Culinary Department**

Will be under the direct supervision of the proprietors.

Fresh Oysters in all Styles. Game and Fish in season.

**LLOYD & WILLIAMS,**  
204-dw Proprietors.



#### NOTICE.

**THE** following is a summary of the Regulations with respect to the manner of recording claims for Mineral Lands other than Coal Lands, and the conditions governing the purchase of the same.

Any person may explore vacant Dominion Lands not appropriated or reserved by Government for other purposes, and may search therefor, either by surface or subterranean prospecting, for mineral deposits with a view to obtaining a mining location for the same, but no mining location shall be granted until actual discovery has been made of the vein, lode, or deposit of mineral or metal within the limits of the location of claim.

A location for mining, except for Iron or Petroleum, shall not be more than 500 feet in length, nor more than 600 feet in breadth. A location for mining Iron or Petroleum shall not exceed 160 acres in area.

On discovering a mineral deposit any person may obtain a mining location, upon marking out his location on the ground in accordance with the regulations in that behalf, and filing with the agent of Dominion Lands for the district, within sixty days of the discovery, an affidavit in form prescribed by Mining Regulations, and paying at the same time an office fee of five dollars, which will entitle the person so recording his claim to enter into possession of the location applied for. At any time before the expiration of five years from the date of recording his claim, the claimant may, upon filing proof with the local agent that he has expended \$500 in actual mining operations on the claim, by paying to the local agent thereof \$5 per acre, cash, and a further sum of fifty dollars to cover the cost of survey, obtain a patent for said claim, provided in the said Mining Regulations.

Copies of the Regulations may be obtained upon application to the Department of the Interior.

**A. M. BURGESS,**  
Dep. of the Min. of the Interior,  
Department of the Interior,  
Ottawa, 19th Dec. 1887. 5

**J. K. SHIRLEY,**  
Is the authorized advertising and collecting agent for THE HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY Limited.  
**E. J. CHAMBERS,** Managing Director.

## LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

Our Fall Goods are rapidly coming to hand. Our Buyer has

## HAD A PICNIC

Selecting Goods at Prices which we have never before touched.

## IN ALL OUR DEPARTMENTS

The selecting will be found complete and comprising Goods of the Best Products from the Manufacturing world.

## ON OUR COUNTERS

Can be seen Ladies', Misses and Children's Underwear.

Complete Infants' Outfits,

Complete Misses' Outfits,

Complete Ladies' Trousseau.

## FOR THE HOUSEWIFE

BED AND TABLE LINEN, TOWELS, ETC., IN MAGNIFICENT ARRAY.

BLEACHED COTTONS AT 8, 10, 12 AND 15 CENTS.

**CANNOT BE TOUCHED.**

Advised to-day of an Assortment of Dress Goods, Brocades and Trimmings that will take the Ladies by storm.

Further particulars in a few days.

## Rankin and Allan.

212-1fo dw

## Quack! Quack!

THE FIFTEENTH IS COMING BOYS AND DON'T FORGET TO BUY YOUR

## AMMUNITION

— AT —

## GRANT'S

Where you can procure every description of Sportsman's Material.

SHELLS EMPTY OR LOADED WITH BEST GRADES OF POWDER. A FINE LOT OF GUNS TO BE SOLD CHEAP.

GRANT'S HARDWARE STORE, Stephen Avenue, (Opposite Herald Block,) CALGARY.

## GET YOUR AMMUNITION

— AT —

## ROGERS,

WHOLESALE AND  
RETAIL

## HARDWARE

STOCK COMPLETE.

PRICES LOW,

## CALGARY.

Guns, Powder, Shells, Etc., at Low Figures.]

## TERRITORIAL.

### The Regina Fair.

REGINA, 3.—Governor Royal opened the fair yesterday. It promises to be a great success.

### At Edmonton.

EDMONTON 7.—Commissioner Herchmer, Dr. Sutherland and wife and Rev. Mr. McDougall and family arrived from the south yesterday.

### Fined for not Stopping a Prairie Fire.

SWIFT CURRENT.—The foreman on the S. P. R. here was today brought before Major Antrous charged with allowing a prairie fire to escape, while burning along the track. The defendant pleaded guilty and was fined fifty dollars and costs or one month's imprisonment.

### Fire at Maple Creek.

MAPLE CREEK, 7.—Faqeler's livery and sale stables were burned last night. There were but six horses in the stable, three of which were got out. Wm. Pollock of Fish Creek lost two fine horses and Jas. Moore of the same place a fine horse and saddle. The cause of the fire is unknown. The loss is \$5,000; no insurance.

### Bank Notes.

Mrs. Gouin, with her family, left for home on Monday last.

Dr. Brett has received a license to supply guests at the Sanitarium with wines and ales.—Mountain Echoes.

### Macleod News.

The McLaren mill here is shipping dressed lumber to Lethbridge per I. G. Baker & Co's bull teams.

Mr. Asak, the gentleman mentioned last week as importing a large herd of horses from Oregon, found a ready market here for a portion of his stock.

Fifty-five horses and camp outfit belonging to McMahon, Aldrich, Brown & VanSickle were seized recently for infraction of customs laws.

A cricket match last Saturday between the police and civilians (Sergeant-Major Smart and R. Given assisting the latter) was won by the latter by nine runs.—Gazette.

### Regina Jottings.

Ernest Peyton, a Mounted Policeman, died suddenly on Tuesday morning of an abscess. He was a Newfoundlander; came up from Toronto in July last. On Wednesday a military funeral was held—a solemnly impressive ceremony.

Mr. Justice Richardson returned from Ottawa.—Supt. Cotton returned last week from Macleod and the West.—The Lieutenant returned from Ottawa on Friday.—Leader 2nd.

Mr. Ben Gordon arrived on Saturday from the east with twenty-five head of yearling cattle, and is going to commence ranching.

Dr. L. D. Keown has made arrangements with Dr. F. P. Size, graduate of Toronto Dental College, to take charge of the business here or at Moosomin. Dr. Size will arrive here on Sunday night.

Mr. D. W. Bole, Pres. Board of Trade, yesterday secured all the articles in the line of grains, roots and vegetables, shown at the fair here that had been awarded first prizes. These will be forwarded to Ottawa to remain as a permanent exhibit. Mr. McGirr will look after the exhibit at Ottawa.

Owing to an insufficient number of clubs being prepared to take part in the baseball tournament here this week, it was declared off. The country boys went in an acceptance on the last day, and they were much disappointed when they came to town and found no tournament, as they expected to give the town club another beating, and also to have an opportunity of redeeming themselves against Moose Jaw.—The Journal.

### Edmonton Echoes.

A. J. Ross, photographer, leaves for Fort Saskatchewan on Tuesday, and will afterwards go to St. Albert, before returning to Calgary.

Oats were sold in town on Tuesday at 60 cents and on Wednesday at 60 cents. They have been offered in thousand bushel lots at 50 cents.

Joseph Hursell of the south side sowed sample of Azot wheat this spring and is well satisfied that it is ten days to two weeks earlier than the red five and besides will yield heavier.

The team belonging to A. J. Ross, photographer, being left standing untied on Friday afternoon, took a run through the bush on the H. B. property, upsetting the light wagon and damaging it somewhat before they were caught.

A great deal of grain is still uncut although ripe. The extra heavy crop ran at the stock of binding twine very quickly, causing considerable delay.

Fortunately the weather has been such that no damage has been suffered as yet.

Senator Hardisty, Messrs. Young, Kincaid and Beecher of the H. B. Co., Ltd., Edmondson and John Sinclair left on Friday for Hay lakes on a shooting expedition. Mr. Hardisty will continue eastward on a tour of inspection of H. B. posts and will be absent about two months.—Bulletin, 29th ult.

### Major Hutton Meets with an Accident.

His friends in Calgary will regret to hear of a serious accident sustained by Major Hutton who is now at Medicine Hat, attending to the shipment of live stock. The Medicine Hat Times thus describes the accident:—"Major Hutton met with an accident while assisting his men in driving a bunch of cattle to the stock yards here Monday morning last, which resulted in a broken rib. They had just crossed the track at the east end and were turning the bunch towards the yards when a surveyor's mound and stake caused the Major's horse to turn a somersault and roll over him. Nothing daunted, the Major mounted his horse, and continued to ride for about half an hour, when he repaired to town and was taken in hand by Dr. Oliver.

### CANADA IS THE FAVOURITE.

Gaining on the United States as to Popularity With Immigrants.

LONDON 6.—The official returns issued today show a material decrease this season in British immigration to the United States, while the immigration to Canada has increased. The immigration to the United States is now only 5½ times greater, the immigration to Canada, though her attractive power on the population is 12 times greater. Canada has received more British immigration than to Australia and to all other countries together, except to the United States.

A recent London despatch to the Canadian journals stated that the French Government are preparing to make Canada the dumping ground for human refuse. I have the highest authority to say that this is absolutely untrue. Canada's strong objection to all worthless immigrants is well understood at Paris.

### Bee-Keeping as an Industry in the Canadian Northwest.

The following appears in the Toronto Empire:—

To the Editor of the Empire.  
SIR.—Whilst we hear, and rightly, so much about our Northwest as a wheat and grain-producing country and its capabilities of raising other agricultural products, there appears to be still more to be said. Just as in the order of household economy it is in the minor matters in which care must be taken, so doubtless in a country every resource must be harbored and cared for. The particular subject to which I have reference is bee-keeping or honey production. The abundance of prairie flowers from early spring until hard frost, appears to contain large quantities of nectar which awaits but the development of the bee-keeping industry to make it a profitable crop, and a rich resource in the Dominion, and one which is at present entirely undeveloped. When we remember that the present year in Ontario has proven the most disastrous with in the recollection of the oldest bee-keeper, that Quebec Province has fared no better, and that from British, French and German bee journals we learn the same, the good report from the Northwest will prove all the more valuable.

Some time in June two colonies of bees were shipped from Ontario to Edmonton, N. W. T., going via Calgary, and thence two hundred miles by stage without a fight. Of course the colonies arrived in a very weak condition, and could be expected to do no more than build up for the winter. But Mr. Knowles writes: Although but a small quantity of bees were alive, and scarcely any stores left, they commenced working vigorously. There was a great deal of wet weather the first two weeks, accompanied with very high winds. They succeeded, however, in gathering sufficient for breeding, and some surplus. At the end of five weeks they had their hives filled (bottom storey) and obliged us to add an upper storey, in which they are now (July 25th) working with a will. The willow and poplar were all past blossom when they reached here. But Saskatoon, choke cherry, cranberry and some prairie flowers have furnished an abundance of honey and pollen for them so far. There seems to be an endless amount of pasture for them without any of the varieties sown for such purposes. We have white clover and buckwheat just now coming into bloom. I am perfectly satisfied they will be a great success here in the hands of competent parties. On August 22nd he reports six strong colonies—an increase of four—enough honey for winter and 40 pounds of surplus, and honey coming in yet.

Yours etc.,  
H. F. HOLERMANN,  
Brantford, Sept. 25.

TO ANGLES:—A. C. Newson, Medical Hall, has just imported direct from Jeffery & Son, Plymouth, England, the finest assortment of Flies and Minnows ever seen in the Northwest. Call and see them. 196-222

## FOR SALE.

100 DOMESTIC EASTERN COWS. Three and four year old. Also three Thorpebred Shorthorn Bulls.

LUCAS & EASTMAN,  
Calgary.

## MOTAVISH BROTHERS GENERAL BLACKSMITHS

and Horseshoers. All kinds of Carriage repairing promptly attended to. Makers of BRANDS Etc. East of Post office Block, south of Stephen Avenue.

Calgary, - - Alberta.

### D. SUITOR

## General Blacksmith

All work neatly and promptly done at moderate prices. BRAND MAKING a specialty. Carriage repairing.

ATLANTIC AVENUE, EAST, CALGARY.

### CALGARY

## DAILY HERALD.

The Oldest and Best Daily Newspaper in the Northwest Territories.

Published at Calgary, Alberta, every evening except Sundays, at half past five o'clock, by the

## Herald Publishing Comp.

Contains all the Latest News of the day, Home and Foreign.

All Foreign, British, American and Canadian news, up to the hour of going to press, received by Special Telegraphic Despatch.

Matters of Interest discussed in a Straight-forward Consistent Manner.

Advertisements of Situations and Help Wanted inserted FREE. If you employ help this department alone would be invaluable to you.

Subscriptions 25 cents a week, \$1.00 a month, \$10.00 a year.

## SUBSCRIBE NOW.

## S. A. RAMSAY

Manufacturer and Importer of Iron and Wood, Force and Lift.

## PUMPS!

A full stock always on hand. Deep well pumps a specialty. Satisfaction guaranteed. Orders from a distance promptly attended to.

Stephen Av. Calgary.

## To Ranchers and Dairymen!

Horse, Cattle and Sheep

## MEDICINES

FREDERICK GILLESPIE,

## TEA MERCHANT

OF CALGARY.

Now keeps in stock a full stock of English Cattle Drugs, Day Son & Hewitt's Red Cattle Bunch, Condition Powders, Balsamic Ointment, Blister Ointment &c. Shawyer's Colic Drinks, Condition Balls, White Oils &c. Jere's Sheep Dip, Dog Soap, Sanitary Compounds for house and Stable use, and Killman's Embrocation.

Address FREDERICK GILLESPIE, Tea Merchant and Importer, next to FitzGerald & Kille's office Stephen Av., Calgary.

## ROYAL MAIL Line



## CALGARY

AND

## MACLEOD.

Commencing Oct. 5 coaches will leave Calgary on Mondays arriving at Macleod Wednesday. Leave Macleod on Thursdays, arriving at Calgary on Saturdays.

For passenger or express rates apply to

G. C. KING CO., CALGARY

FOR

WM. B. LACK, MACLEOD.

# DAVIDSON BROS.

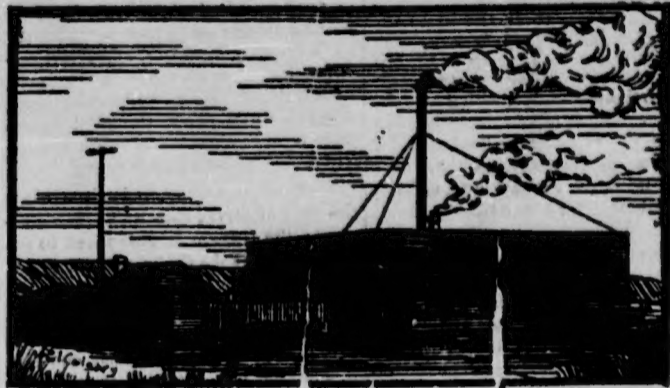
Calgary, N.W.T. Vancouver, B.C.

Have just received some  
NON-MAGNETIC DUST PROOF  
SILVER  
WATCHES.

Call and see them when in town.

Stephen Avenue, Calgary, Alberta.

## THE CALGARY PLANING MILLS



Fine house Finishing and Ornamental Fences made on the shortest notice out of the best British Columbia Woods. Plans specifications and estimates for all sorts of buildings furnished. Contracts entered into and satisfactorily completed at very low prices.

W. H. CUSHING, Calgary.

## A. C. NEWSON

## WEST END MEDICAL HALL, STEHEN AVE.

The Oldest Drug Store in Calgary, Established 1883.

Next door to the Dominion Land Office.

### A FULL STOCK OF

PURE DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, TOILET ARTICLES &c., &c.

PHYSICIANS PRESCRIPTIONS and FAMILY RECEIPTS Accurately Dispensed. Medicines can be procured at any hour, Day or Night.

The Proprietor has had 18 years Experience in some of the Principal Drug Firms in London and the north of England.

Newson's Pectoral Balsam.

The most successful Remedy in the Northwest for Coughs, Colds, &c.

Newson's "Calgary Boquet."

A most delightful Perfume.

Newson's Molline.

A delightful Preparation for Chapped Hands, Cracked Lips, &c.

Horse and Cattle Medicines a Specialty.

Patent Medicines at Eastern Prices. Orders by Mail will receive Prompt Attention

Sole Agent for Scribner's Celebrated Trout Rods, Flies and other Fishing tackle.

A. C. NEWSON, Proprietor

## BOW RIVER MILLS



THE NEW MILLS AT KANANASKIS, ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

Lumber of all Kinds, Rough and Dressed

AND THE BEST SHINGLES, LATH, LIME ETC.

JAMES WALKER, Yards at Calgary, Atlantic Ave. near the S.P.R. Depot

Office, Stephen Ave. Calgary.

**FREE** If you want a Servant or any kind of help, or if you want a situation you, advertisement will be inserted Free in

The Calgary DAILY HERALD.

## THE WEEK'S LOCAL NEWS

Wednesday.

The Marquis of Queensbury and his son Lord Percy Douglas are stopping at the Royal Hotel.

Inspector Moody, of the N. W. M. P., Medicine Hat, passed through to Banff by No. 1 express this morning.

Mr. B. C. Kenway intends severing his connection with the public works department shortly, and will open an office in a few days for the practice of his profession, in which he has had 24 years experience.

His many friends in Calgary will be pleased to learn that Hon. Senator Turner, who has always taken so much interest in the development of Alberta is recovering rapidly from the defection of the eyes from which he has been suffering.

The practice of leaving clothes out over night is no longer safe. The winter is coming on and those who would rather steal than care clothes are on the war path. The police just have in sight last night in time to save a big haul, but the would-be clothes made good their escape.

There is an immense amount of freight being handled by the C. P. R. at Calgary station every day. The streets are thronged with freighters loading with goods for the north. All our merchants are opening up large lots of goods for the fall trade. The country people encouraged by their magnificent crops are making purchases more freely than for a long time past.

A row occurred on the east side of the Bow last night where a half breed dance took place. There were also some pale faces present. Some difference having arisen between a pale face and a breed about a dusky maiden, things became lively. One of the white men opened the battle by striking the breed under the jaw according to the "Marquis of Queensbury rules." The whites got alarmed and all but one. They, however, soon rallied and swept the hall room. The police got on to the racket and the last seen of the breeds they were coming up town at a 2:40 pace with police clubs in close pursuit.

Thursday.

Lost. A Gold Scarf Pin. Globe in claw Everett Marshall, HERALD Office.

Inspector Harper, of the N. W. M. P., went to Banff by this morning's express.

A party of gentlemen from near Toronto passed west this morning on No. 1 express. In conversing with a HERALD reporter in reference to the Calgary grain exhibit at the Industrial Fair Toronto, they stated that visitors to the great fair had been astonished, having hitherto regarded the Calgary district as unfit for anything but pasture. This party said that they would stop over a few days at Calgary on their return from the coast to examine the country. They also express themselves as sure that a very large number of people in Ontario would change their intention of going to Dakota and come to this district, as a result of what they had seen of Calgary products this year.

Friday.

The Langevin bridge is badly in need of painting.

A match between the Calgary baseball club and the Police of the Garrison is on the tapis.

The Northwest Cattle company ships a train load of steers for Montreal en route for Liverpool on Monday.

The race at Macleod between Baronet and Bob resulted in the defeat of Bob. It was a seven mile race, Bob trotting, the other horse running.

Mr. Frank Dick has returned from the mountains, where he reports the development of the Calgary Company's mine to be progressing rapidly and with most gratifying results.

There was a large prairie fire on the Sarcee Reserve beyond the Elbow, Tuesday night. Some of the farmers turned out and beat it out, finishing about midnight. A tract of land eight miles square was burned and several hay stacks were only saved by the exertions of those who turned out.

It is told to their discredit that several farmers located close to the prairie fire up the Elbow did not turn out to assist in subduing the flames, although they must have been aware of the fire's existence. Had a wind been blowing those who did turn out would have been powerless to prevent the spread of the fire to the stacks on the Reserve hay permits.

Mr. J. B. Little of Banff, has purchased from Messrs. Ferland & Watson of this town, the old Calgary brick works. He intends increasing the capacity of the works and taking out a large quantity of clay for exposure to the frost this winter so that next season they will be in a position to manufacture and supply all the brick that will be needed in Calgary and surrounding country and at much lower prices than ever heard of before.

Saturday.

The Rev. Dr. Evans, president of the New Brunswick Methodist Conference, arrived in town this morning and is stopping with the Rev. J. F. Betts.

An Ottawa lumber company is preparing to build a saw mill on the banks of Fraser River, opposite the city of Westminster. It will be the largest and best equipped saw mill in British Columbia.

The fire, water and light committee have decided to enquire into the cause of the delay in getting the steamer to work at the late fire, and provide for relieving the engineer, who is practically on duty for 24 hours every day at present.

On account of ill health the Rev. Dr. Young, who was expected to preach in the Methodist Church to-morrow, has been obliged to leave for home. The Rev. J. F. Betts goes to Banff to-night. Mr. F. W. Locke will occupy the Methodist Pulpit in the morning and the Rev. E. Evans, President of the New Brunswick conference, in the evening.

Mr. L. A. Hamilton, C. P. R. Land Commissioner, has been spending a good deal of time in the Calgary district of late. He has been driving day after day making himself familiar with the character and capabilities of the soil.

Hop Sing informs us that the Chinese washing combination are not to have it all their own way, as he has made arrangements for a number of men to come on from Victoria, when he will resume work at his old stand near H. Collins' dry goods store at old prices. His advertisement will appear in the HERALD shortly.

Much enquiry being made about when the work of laying side walks will commence, the HERALD is authorized to say that as soon as the Cochrane Lumber Co. informed the corporation on Tuesday last that they would not go on with the work, the committee on public works set about getting the work done by some one else. A contract has been let to the Eau Claire Lumber Co. for the furnishing of the entire lumber as rapidly as needed. Mr. Eugene Watson has taken a contract for doing the work, the committee have secured a supply of spikes, some of the lumber will be delivered to-day and the work of laying commenced in earnest on Friday.

Monday

Hon. Mr. Dewdney contemplates paying an official visit to the Northwest late in the fall.

The post office will commence closing for the delivery of mail matter at 7 o'clock this evening.

The Lethbridge News thinks that the recent tournament at Medicine Hat shows the necessity of establishing a baseball league in the Territories.

The Sons of Temperance Lodge, recently resuscitated, meets this evening at 8 o'clock in the old Town Hall, and every Monday in future at the same hour.

Two cars Blackwood's aerated waters at I. G. Baker & Co.

Mr. Wm. Smith, Deputy Minister of Marine and Fisheries, arrived in Calgary Sunday morning, and left by express train for the west this morning.

Gentlemen's fine Shetland Llama wool underwear and Canadian all wool underwear commencing at 75 cents, at I. G. Baker & Co.

Mr. H. H. Weatherly, who has been for nearly a year presiding at the organ in the Methodist Church, has tendered his resignation to the musical committee of that church.

The Rev. Dr. Evans, of New Brunswick, who officiated in the Methodist Church last evening, and the Rev. J. F. Betts, started this morning for Morley mission by wagon trail.

Lined Buck gloves, kid gloves, new ties, tweed shirts, wool shirts and fine winter goods just to hand at I. G. Baker & Co.

Mr. Alf Brown, C. P. R. conductor, made his first trip this morning since returning from his wedding tour, he was heartily welcomed by many friends in Calgary.

We are selling ladies' white wear, children's robes, wool coats, caps and dresses at I. G. Baker & Co.

The price of milk has been advanced by all the milkmen. They explain that the extremely hot weather has had the effect of reducing the milk producing qualities of the grass, and on account of their being no rain about Calgary to speak of since harvest commenced, the grass has not had its usual growth at this time of the year.

Tweed overcoats, fur overcoats, fur caps and heavy winter clothing at I. G. Baker & Co.

The work of sinking Dewdney street from Stephen avenue to Langevin bridge is going on well. The big spring near Major Walker's is already passable with teams, a large culvert has been put in and the earth graded to it so that wagons could cross on Friday night.

Newest styles of full dress shirts, white ties and gloves at I. G. Baker & Co.

An Afternoon Blaze.

The clanging of the fire bell and the tooting of the electric light station steam whistle drew the town out of doors about four Thursday afternoon to find smoke and flames issuing from the windows of the neat little house on McIntyre Avenue near McTavish street, owned and previously occupied by Lady Adela Cochrane and at present rented by Dr. Pare. The fire brigade turned out promptly, the chemical engine being quickly brought into action. It speedily got the flames under control but it was some time before the steam engine could be got into operation. Steam was soon raised; but the suction was out of order and it was some time before it drew water. Once it did, the fire was easily put out. The building was not very seriously injured but the contents were either destroyed or much damaged by water. The building was understood to be uninsured, but Dr. Pare carries \$700 insurance on his furniture in the Commercial Union Insurance Company, of which Messrs. Pettit & McKinnell, agents. Dr. Pare and his whole household were out at the time, and consequently the fire got a considerable start before the alarm was given. But for the chemical engine the building and some of those in the vicinity, must have been burned down.

Opening for Alberta's Wool.

Mr. Frank Stephen, brother of Sir George, Mr. Bennett and Mr. William Rosemond, the celebrated woolen manufacturers of Ontario, arrived in a private car by No. 1 express Thursday. They were on their way to Victoria and San Francisco, but remained over at Calgary expecting to meet Mr. Fred Stimpson and go with him down through the ranching country, but Mr. Stimpson having probably not received word did not come into town. The party, therefore decided to continue their journey to the coast and go through the farming and ranching country on their return. A HERALD reporter interviewed the party in reference to the chance of shipping wool direct from Calgary to their mills at Almonte. Mr. Rosemond said that the wool of this district was much better adapted for their fine goods than the average wool of Ontario, and if properly cared for, kept clean and properly pressed in bales, could be shipped from here with advantage to both the producer and the manufacturer.

A MALICIOUS FABRICATION.

The Disparaging Story About the Icelandic Settlement at Red Deer.

Mr. S. J. Bjornson, the prime mover in last Spring's Dakota Icelandic immigration to the Calgary district was in town yesterday and interviewed by a HERALD reporter. Mr. Bjornson stated that the party had so much difficulty and experienced so much delay in disposing of their stuff in Dakota that it was too late for them to do much farming when they arrived here this summer. As soon as they reached their destination near the Red Deer, they went to work and built themselves comfortable log houses so that they are proof against any cold weather that may chance to be during the winter. They next set about cutting and stacking native hay, and have thus provided food ample for all their milk cows, and indeed all their stock, in the event of there being too much snow at any time for them to feed on the prairie. In reference to the hay he states, what is well known here, but not so generally known to outsiders, that this hay can be cut and stacked any time before the snow falls, it not being like timothy, which must be taken off within a few days of its ripening or it becomes almost worthless. After getting up the necessary amount of food for stock they did considerable ploughing so that they have ground for gardens and some grain crop in good condition for next spring. After all this work was done the men got employment wherever they could, in order to earn some money for a wet day. In reference to the reports that were published in Winnipeg to the effect that the members of this colony were disheartened and discouraged, in fact frozen out, Mr. Bjornson states that it is a malicious fabrication and that the whole colony is well satisfied, hopeful and confident for the future. He adds that by correspondence with his friends in Dakota, he learns that the false report referred to did not originate in Dakota, but in Manitoba. He states that ten men are now going to work on the erection of the Alberta Lumber Company's new mill near the colony, so they hope soon to get lumber close to the colony. Many more families are desirous of leaving Dakota and joining their friends on the Red Deer, but he thinks not more than a few families will be able to dispose of their lands in time to emigrate this fall.

A Fearful Gale.

CHICAGO 3.—The severest storm known for years raged on the lakes last night. Despatches from points on Lake Michigan and Lake Superior yesterday announced a fearful gale blowing and that vessels' unsheltered would have a hard time. The barge St. Clair was wrecked near Detroit and four men and one woman were drowned. The passenger steamer "Cuba" from Montreal, due Sunday night is missing.

Frightful Calamity in China.

SAN FRANCISCO 8.—News has just been received here of the sweeping away of the new embankment of the Yellow River at Chang Chow. Between eight hundred and a thousand laborers who were on the bank were swept away and drowned.

## PUBLIC SALE

OF

## Valuable Town & Ranch Property.

Under Instructions received from the Trustee of the E. D. SMITH & BENTLY MOORE Estate we will offer at

## PUBLIC AUCTION

AT THE ROYAL HOTEL ON

Wednesday, Oct. 17, 1888, at 3 p.m.

4 PARCELS VALUABLE TOWN PROPERTY.

A 480 ACRE FARM (3 miles from town.)

160 ACRES HAY LAND (13 miles from town.)

For further particulars see posters.

Under instructions received from Messrs. Martin Bros. we will offer at the same time

WEST 20 FEET OF LOT 23 IN BLOCK 11 STEPHEN AVENUE. LOTS 21 & 4 IN BLOCK 11 TOGETHER WITH FRAME DWELLING NOW OCCUPIED BY MR. WM. MARTIN ON CORNER OF QUINCY ST. & ANGUS AVENUE. LOTS 7 & 8 IN BLOCK 11 SITUATED ON MCINTYRE AVENUE.

Under instructions received from Mrs. H. D. Johnson we will offer at the same time LOTS 13 & 4 IN BLOCK 4 C.P.R. TOWNSITE OF THE TOWN OF CALGARY WITH UNFINISHED BUILDING THEREON, SITUATED ON MCINTYRE AVENUE.

The above is subject to a certain mortgage particulars of which can be obtained from Messrs. Lougheed & McCarthy, Solicitors.

TERMS AT SALE



## MAIL CONTRACTS.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General will be received at OTTAWA until noon, on

Friday, 2nd November, next,

for the conveyance of Her Majesty's Mails, on proposed contracts for four years, over each of the following routes from the 1st January next, to the 31st December, 1892:

Balcarres and Indian Head, via Abernethy, Kesteven and Blackwood, once per week, computed distance 37 miles.

Balcarres and Indian Head, via Abernethy and Kesteven, once per week, computed distance 37 miles.

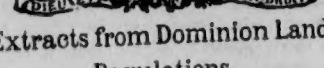
Blackwood and Indian Head, once per week, computed distance 37 miles.

Kesteven and Prince Albert, via Putkash, Hatters and An-kana, once per week, computed distance 48 1/2 miles.

Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed contracts may be seen and blank forms of tender obtained at the Post Office at the termini of the respective routes and at this office.

W. W. McLEOD, Post Office Inspector.

Post Office Inspector's Office, Winnipeg 28th, Sept. 1888.



## Extracts from Dominion Lands Regulations.

UNDER THE DOMINION LANDS REGULATIONS, all surveyed even-numbered sections, excepting 2 and 26, in Manitoba and the Northwest Territories, which have not been homesteaded, reserved to provide wood lots for homesteaders, or otherwise disposed of or reserved, are to be held exclusively for homesteads and pre-emptions.

Every person who is the sole head of a family, and every male who has attained the age of 18 years, may obtain homestead entry for any quarter section of land (two acres more or less) which may be open to such entry, on making application to the local Agent of the district in which such land is situated and paying an office fee of ten dollars.

On making application for homestead entry the settler must declare under which of the following conditions he elects to hold his land, and on applying for patent must prove that he has fulfilled the conditions under which he obtained entry.

1. The homesteader shall begin actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof within six months from date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the 1st day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the 1st day of June following, and to continue to live upon and cultivate the land for at least six months out of every twelve months for three years from date of homestead actual residence.

2. The homesteader shall begin actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof within six months from date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the 1st day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the 1st day of June following, and to continue to live upon and cultivate the land for at least six months out of every twelve months for three years from date of homestead actual residence.

3. The homesteader shall begin actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof within six months from date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the 1st day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the 1st day of June following, and to continue to live upon and cultivate the land for at least six months out of every twelve months for three years from date of homestead actual residence.

4. The homesteader shall begin actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof within six months from date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the 1st day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the 1st day of June following, and to continue to live upon and cultivate the land for at least six months out of every twelve months for three years from date of homestead actual residence.

5. The homesteader shall begin actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof within six months from date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the 1st day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the 1st day of June following, and to continue to live upon and cultivate the land for at least six months out of every twelve months for three years from date of homestead actual residence.

6. The homesteader shall begin actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof within six months from date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the 1st day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the 1st day of June following, and to continue to live upon and cultivate the land for at least six months out of every twelve months for three years from date of homestead actual residence.

7. The homesteader shall begin actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof within six months from date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the 1st day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the 1st day of June following, and to continue to live upon and cultivate the land for at least six months out of every twelve months for three years from date of homestead actual residence.

8. The homesteader shall begin actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof within six months from date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the 1st day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the 1st day of June following, and to continue to live upon and cultivate the land for at least six months out of every twelve months for three years from date of homestead actual residence.

9. The homesteader shall begin actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof within six months from date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the 1st day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the 1st day of June following, and to continue to live upon and cultivate the land for at least six months out of every twelve months for three years from date of homestead actual residence.

10. The homesteader shall begin actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof within six months from date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the 1st day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the 1st day of June following, and to continue to live upon and cultivate the land for at least six months out of every twelve months for three years from date of homestead actual residence.

Site Reserves, is two dollars and fifty cents per acre. Where land is north of the northern limit of the land grant along the main line of the Canadian Pacific Railway and is not within twenty-four miles of any branch of that Railway, or twelve miles of any other railway, pre-emptions may be obtained for two dollars per acre.

Full information respecting the land, timber and mineral laws, and copies of the regulations, may be obtained upon application to the Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa, Ontario, the Commissioner of Dominion Lands, Winnipeg, Manitoba, or to any of the Dominion Lands Agents in Manitoba or the Northwest Territories.

A. M. BURGESS, Dep. Min. of the Interior

## Auction Sale of Horses.

I will sell by Public Auction at

## CALGARY

ON Thursday, November 8th, 1888.

25 (Montana) Brood Mares, in foal to French Canadian Stallion.

6 French Canadian Geldings, 3 years old.

1 Black Percheron Stallion, by Gillie, 2 years old.

For full particulars See Posters.

SALE AT ONE O'CLOCK.

Fitzgerald & Ellis, 243-67 d w Live Stock Agents & Auctioneers

## CHURCH DIRECTORY.

KNOX CHURCH.

Knox Church (Presbyterian) Town of Calgary. Services every Sabbath at 11 a.m. and 7 p.m. Weekly prayer meeting, Wednesday, 8 p.m. Sunday School and Bible class, on Sabbath at 3 p.m.

Sunday School Teachers' meeting Wednesday 9 p.m.

Next quarterly communion on 16th December, at morning service. J. C. HENDRY, Minister.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH.

St. Paul's (English) Church, Fish Creek, Calgary.

Services:—Morning service first Sunday in each month at 11:15.

Afternoon service on other Sundays at three o'clock.

Holy Communion—First Sunday in month after morning service, 3rd Sunday after afternoon service.

Baptisms and marriages after any service, or by arrangement at other times.

Marriage licenses for the Territories issued by the Incumbent.

H. W. GIBSON-STOCKEN, Incumbent.

Sarcee Reserve, Calgary P. O.

CHURCH OF THE REDEEMER.

Church of the Redeemer (English) town of Calgary.

Sunday Services at 11 a.m. and 7 p.m.

Holy Communion at 9 a.m. on the first and third Sundays of the month, and after Morning Prayer on all other Sundays.

Sunday School and Bible class at 3 p.m.

Children's Service at 3 p.m. on the second Sunday of the month.

Service at 8 p.m. on Wednesdays, and at 11 a.m. on Holy Days.

Holy Baptism on Sunday afternoons and Wednesday evenings.

Rev. A. W. F. COOPER, M. A. Rector.

METHODIST CHURCH.

Methodist Church Town of Calgary.

Sunday Services 11 a.m. and 8 p.m.

Young Peoples Bible Class meeting 10 a.m. Senior class after morning service.

Sabbath School and Bible Class 3 p.m.

Young Peoples meeting Mondays at 8 p.m. General Prayer Meeting Wednesday at 8 p.m. Rev. J. F. BETTS, Pastor.

THE FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH OF CALGARY.